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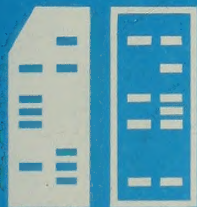
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A PLATO LESSON ON INFORMATION STRUCTURES

by

Michel Jean Chesnel

January, 1974



DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE
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Michel Jean Chesnel

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Department of Computer Science
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Urbana, Illinois 61801

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
1. INTRODUCTION-----	1
1.1 Nature of the Problem-----	1
1.2 Computer-Based Education-----	1
1.2.1 Drill and Practice-----	3
1.2.2 Tutorial Teaching Mode-----	4
1.2.3 Inquiry Teaching Mode-----	5
1.3 The PLATO IV System-----	5
2. DEFINITION OF A STRATEGY-----	7
2.1 Four Basic Principles-----	7
2.2 Frame Contents and Presentation-----	8
2.3 Choice of a Mode-----	9
2.4 Branching-----	11
3. THE LESSON-----	12
3.1 Purpose and Scope-----	12
3.2 Description-----	12
4. EVALUATION OF THE LESSON-----	15
4.1 Choice of the Students-----	15
4.2 Procedure-----	16
4.3 Students' Comments-----	17
4.4 Conclusion-----	19
LIST OF REFERENCES-----	20
APPENDIX-----	21

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Nature of the Problem

The purpose of the study was to write a lesson in the TUTOR language for the PLATO IV computer assisted instruction system of the University of Illinois. The lesson STR1 written by the author deals with information structures and will be one of the PLATO lessons for the introductory computer science courses.

To provide background, a brief description of computer assisted instruction is given, followed by a description of the PLATO IV system.

1.2 Computer-Based Education

Computer-based education is a flexible approach to educational problems. The traditional approach, i.e., the teacher and printing press, made mass education possible. Nowadays, with the greater need of mass and individualized education, another approach is necessary. Computer-based education could be the answer to this problem.

For more than a decade now numerous efforts have been made to use computer technology to get a highly individualized education. Various computer-based education systems are in use throughout the United States, 85 such systems are listed in Helen A. Lekan's Index to Computer Assisted Instruction (1970).

The main characteristic of a computer assisted instruction system is, of course, the use of a computer. This computer provides two significant capabilities: memory and logic. The memory feature is also provided by other teaching aids, such as books, films, and tapes, but no aid provides the memory of students' responses in a form which is directly useful for automatic processing. Furthermore, only computer assisted instruction takes care of the communication problem on an individualized basis; only computer assisted instruction is adaptative and these last characteristics exist because of the powerful logic of the computer used in each computer assisted instruction system.

Any computer assisted instruction system can be divided into two main parts: the hardware and the software. The computer is only one component of the hardware, generally the less visible to the student. Each student interacts with the computer via a console. An interface is generally needed between the computer and the consoles. A console typically consists of a graphic display device, such as a television monitor display, a C.R.T. or a plasma display panel, and a keyset. The student or the author can read in the computer through the graphic display, and the keyset is used to make requests and responses for the student and to compose and edit lessons for the author. Other devices can be available such as a light pen, an image projector, an audio-tape for playback and recording capability.

The software consists of the normal software which is implemented on every computer running in time sharing, so that more than one console can be connected to the computer and operate simultaneously. Each student has the impression that he is the only individual who is interacting with the system.

Any computer assisted instruction system must have at least three features: 1) computer assisted instruction must be able to evaluate a student's response by comparing it to various answers predicted by the teacher or author (this evaluation must occur immediately after the student's answer), 2) computer assisted instruction must provide the teacher or the author with detailed data on student performance, 3) computer assisted instruction must make creation and modification of lessons easy for the author.

The principal aim of a computer assisted instruction system is to achieve an efficient individualization of instruction. The way of a computer assisted instruction adjusts a learning environment according to students' responses and requests can be seen as a "mode." There are three main student modes: drill and practice, the tutorial teaching mode, and the inquiry teaching mode. An ideal computer assisted instruction system would combine all of these student modes.

1.2.1 Drill and Practice

Drill and practice consists of presenting to the student a set of small exercises or problems to solve without

having previously shown him the material with which he is supposed to know how to solve these drills. In this mode the student does not learn much new material; he is simply checking how well he knows the material. The computer assisted instruction system prints questions to the student, reads his answer, evaluates its validity, returns appropriate messages, and loads in its memory all the necessary data reflecting the performance of the student. In this mode the student is involved rather intensively in the use of the console; nevertheless he needs to know very little about the way the computer assisted instruction system works, since he uses his natural language (English).

1.2.2 Tutorial Teaching Mode

Tutorial teaching is a second mode in which the teacher (or the author) and the computer assisted instruction system take responsibility for the student. This mode was the only one used on computer assisted instruction systems for a long time. It consists of two main parts: a demonstration when the student learns concepts and a supervised practice session when the student has to demonstrate his understanding of the concepts which have been previously presented to him. In this mode the lesson is generally linear so that all the students go through a very similar path. However, "help" and "branch" sequences are provided so that the instruction is adapted to each individual. Since the student has relatively little freedom in this

the author must be very familiar with both the language of the computer and the philosophy of teaching. The sequencing in this mode is essential and it is much more complex than frame writing because the problem of sequencing is closely tied to subject matter knowledge and to teaching experience.

1.2.3 Inquiry Teaching Mode

The inquiry mode is a third type of computer assisted instruction application. In this mode the student asks questions to the system by using his keyset. Because the student determines himself what he needs and can work entirely at his own rate, the education is really personalized. Another advantage of this mode is that the student needs not know anything about the computer assisted instruction system since communication between the system and the student is again through natural language. The author has to implement routines which locate the required information. If the language of the system is appropriate, this task is not too time-consuming.

1.3 The PLATO IV System

The PLATO IV system (Programmed Logic for Automatic Teaching Operation) uses a high-speed digital computer, a Control Data 6500, as the logic of the whole system. An N.I.U. (Network Interface Unit) is the link between site controllers and the computer. Each site controller can handle up to 32 consoles or terminals.

Each terminal is composed of a plasma display panel, a keyboard, a slide projector, a touch panel, an audio device (only few terminal currently have a touch panel and an audio device). The plasma display contains 512 digitally addressable positions along each axis and has an inherent memory. Thus, once the information is on the screen, no rewriting has to be done as it was the case in the PLATO IV system that used a television display. The computer provides the terminal only with new points to be shown and points to be erased. The actual design of the PLATO IV system makes possible the connection of about 4,000 student terminals within 150 miles of the University of Illinois.

The system is running under a special operating system, including time sharing for the 4,000 terminals and files and memory management to handle the huge amount of various data used by all the students and authors. A special teaching-oriented language, TUTOR, has been implemented on the system. Another important feature of the PLATO IV system is the collection of complete record of students' responses and behavior through lessons.

2. DEFINITION OF A STRATEGY

Whatever the mode used, there are some common basic principles which apply to lesson writing on a computer assisted instruction system. A survey of these principles will be presented in the following lines. Even before starting to write a lesson, one has to know what sort of students the lesson is intended for. Obviously, if the students are obliged to take the lesson the task of the author will be much more difficult than if the students are "volunteers" and highly motivated. In the latter case, even if the lesson is boring the students will be willing to go through it anyway because the material is attractive to them. The same kind of remark will apply if the students are high school students or college students. For each of these cases the same lesson will have to be written differently.

Unfortunately, no systematic rule exists and only a highly experienced teacher can really know the different ways of writing a lesson according to the students who are going to take it.

2.1 Four Basic Principles

It is difficult to state specific rules for lesson writing. However, when one has to write a lesson one must respect the four basis principles.

First of all is the principle of small steps, which consists of programming a large number of small and easy-to-take steps so that a student can proceed from knowing very little about a subject to its mastery by going through such a lesson. The second principle is the principle of active responding. The student not only reads explanations and looks at the examples, but also works out some problems and drills. The lesson must use most of the facilities of the computer assisted instruction system to be interactive. The student must have the impression that he has something in front of him with which he can have a "dialog." The third principle is the principle of immediate confirmation. With this principle the student can confirm his answer immediately. The last principle is the principle of self-pacing. Some people naturally learn more rapidly or more slowly than others, and each student will learn better if he can go at his own pace.

2.2 Frame Contents and Presentation

On the PLATO IV system the material is presented to the student on a screen. The contents of such a screen is called the "frame" or "page." Whenever the frame is full the screen is erased and, generally, the next frame or page is displayed. According to the principle of small steps, the frame is composed of small paragraphs and/or graphics. Each paragraph contains an idea or concept. The presentation of each new idea or concept is a difficult task for the author. In order to be efficient, one must always remember some techniques which make the

presentation agreeable to the student and easy to recall too. The text must be easy to understand and without any ambiguities. Graphics and drawings must be used as often as possible. Variety is another way to increase the interest of the student and to avoid boredom. The teacher must be aware that the student cannot remember everything at once, so whenever it is possible and reasonable, redundancy has to be introduced into the lesson. The meaningfulness of the text is another very important variable in regard to learning and retention of knowledge. The more meaningful the material is to the student, the easier it is to learn and recall. The readability is also an important variable in regard to learning. There are three main ways to increase readability: 1) use short and easy words, 2) use short sentences, and 3) use as few technical words as possible. Finally, the student must be aware of what he will see, so extensive use of topic heading must show the main points being presented.

2.3 Choice of a Mode

For the lesson STR1 the author has made the assumption that the college students who will go through this lesson can be considered mature and highly motivated. In spite of this assumption, the author has tried to write a lesson which is interesting for less motivated students. Based upon this assumption that the students are highly motivated, the author has chosen to write the lesson in the inquiry mode which has been described briefly in the first part of this thesis.

The lesson contains various topics and for each topic there is a corresponding question or set of questions. The student is free to go through these topics in any order he wants. However, if he does not know anything about the lesson he is advised to follow the "natural" path which is provided. To do so he will have to press the NEXT key at the end of each paragraph and frame, and the lesson will become a linear sequence of topics.

Another option is available to the student. He can choose between the three following "modes": 1) text and questions, 2) text only, or 3) questions only. The first mode is useful to the students who go through the lesson for the first time. The second mode is mostly for the students who go through the lesson for the first time, but who do not think it is worthwhile to go through questions and drills. The third mode is devoted to the students who already know the material. The flexible structure of the lesson allows the students who are only interested in one or more parts of the lesson to see them without going through all of the other parts. This is precisely a characteristic of the inquiry mode.

The students have to know the contents of the lesson or at least to know how to get to a page which contains the contents of the lesson. So the structure of the lesson has to be such that the students can know at any time what the main parts of the lesson are. This is done by implementing a table of contents accessible via the TERM key. From this page the

students are able to branch to any important part of the lesson by typing the corresponding key(s). Finally, the structure of the lesson must be clear not only to the author but above all to the students.

2.4 Branching

Whatever option the students might choose, the NEXT, BACK, and TERM keys have a special use. By pressing the NEXT key, the student will go to the next paragraph, graphic, or drawing within a frame. At the end of a frame the NEXT key leads the students to the next frame. The BACK key restarts the frame when pressed within a frame. When the student is at the end of a frame, the BACK key takes him to the previous one. The TERM key associated with a code (up to eight characters) branches from any place in the lesson to the unit associated with the code. The students have to know these codes, so a good policy is to implement a page which is accessed via TERM "term" where all codes and associated material are displayed.

Some other keys are also distinguishable, namely the DATA, LAB, HELP, and ERASE keys. DATA and LAB keys allow the author to implement more branching than only the two regular branching NEXT and BACK. The HELP key is generally used to give some hints to the students when they are confused. Finally, the ERASE key enables the students to erase part of their answer or whatever they write on the terminal (the shift-erase erases all the characters written by the students).

3. THE LESSON

3.1 Purpose and Scope

The lesson was written to give some basic knowledge about information structures. The principal topics covered in this lesson are the following: linear lists, i.e., stacks, queues, and dequeues; and linked and sequential storage allocation. These concepts are introduced to the student and examples are provided to illustrate these concepts. For stacks, queues, and dequeues, precise graphic representations are shown on the screen and the student can insert and delete items to acquire a better understanding of how these structures can be modified. At the end of each topic, a set of questions on the material presented is available.

As it was said before, the lesson is intended for college students beginning their studies in computer science. The lesson is self-sufficient, i.e., no particular prior knowledge is required and terminology is introduced where appropriate.

3.2 Description

The lesson can be divided into five parts: how to use the lesson, what the lesson is all about, introduction to information structures, linear lists (stacks, queues, dequeues), and storage allocation. Drills are associated with the last three parts to allow the student to see how well he has assimilated the material he has just gone through.

1) How to use the lesson - This section explains the three "modes" the student can select: a) see all the text and drills, b) only text, or c) only drills. This section also explains how to use the NEXT and BACK keys and what their purposes are. Finally, in this part the "term" options are explained.

2) What the lesson is all about - This part introduces all the topics which will be presented later on in the lesson. In this section is discussed why information structures are important in computer science and what one can do with these structures: how to manipulate, modify, create, and delete them, and what the basic component of a structure is.

3) Introduction to information structures - In this part the concept of information structures is actually introduced to the students. An example is used to ease the understanding. The representation of a deck of cards is used to show a node of a structure and its different fields. With the same example one can see how to access the information of any node through links. Information structures are not static so a basic algorithm to add a new node is shown. Two drills are associated with this part. First, a set of questions dealing with the accessing of field of several nodes. Secondly, the students are asked to type the two basic steps to insert a new node to a very simple information structure.

4) Linear lists - At that point the students are supposed to know what an information structure is in general, so

in this part a special kind of information structure, linear lists, is introduced. Then the various sorts of linear lists are described: stacks, queues, and deques. For each kind of linear list definition and properties are shown, then a graphic representation is displayed on the screen. Finally, the students can insert and delete elements to these lists. This part is ended by a set of five questions randomly chosen from twelve questions referring to the basic properties of these linear lists.

5) Storage allocation - Up to that point no precise mention was made about the actual implementation of all the data or information within the memory. Two basic techniques to implement information structures are described: sequential allocation where data are in successive locations, and linked allocation where one field of each node is reserved to point at the next node so that consecutive nodes do not have to be physically in contiguous memory locations. A basic technique for handling linked allocation is also discussed: the use of a list of available space. In this part the student is asked to formulate the logical steps to insert and delete a node in a stack and in a queue.

4. EVALUATION OF THE LESSON

When developing computer assisted instruction, the following question occurs frequently: how can the effectiveness of a teaching program be measured? Most educators believe that the basic purpose of learning is to change behavior. If the student does not do anything differently at the end of the learning experience than he did at the beginning, what has been the value of the program?

As previously stated, the purpose of the present study was, in part, to write a lesson in TUTOR language for the PLATO IV computer assisted instruction system and to evaluate the effectiveness of this lesson. The experiment which will be described was designed to accomplish this goal. Two groups of students were given the same test to evaluate how well the lesson objectives were attained by the students and to provide a relative measure of the effectiveness of this teaching method.

4.1 Choice of the Students

The students who participated in the present experiment were members of a University of Illinois computer science class (CS 201, Professor Mickunas). The students were undergraduates (except for one graduate student), mostly of junior or senior standing:

- one freshman
- one sophomore
- eight juniors
- six seniors
- one undergraduate irregular
- one graduate

The class had no unusual characteristics and most of the students had no previous experience with automatic programmed instruction. Finally, both groups of students participating in the experiment had no prior knowledge of the material covered by the lesson. The fact that these students had no prior knowledge of the material presented in the lesson was the main reason why they were selected for this experiment.

4.2 Procedure

No pre-test was given since no students were familiar with the material presented in the lesson. Upon completion of the instruction sequence, both groups were given a test, so that the test scores could be used as a variable for analysis. The questions used were to test how well the objectives of the lesson material had been attained. The test contained fourteen questions. The test was scored on the basis of the total number of correct responses. The average score was 11.3 or 81%. An outline of the score appears on page 17.

OUTLINE OF THE SCORE

Test Score	Percentage	Number of Students	Percentage
6	43%	1	5.6%
9	64%	2	11.1%
10	71%	4	22.2%
11	79%	2	11.1%
12	86%	2	11.1%
13	93%	4	22.2%

One point should be taken into account when considering the information presented above. The test seemed to be insufficiently difficult to provide a full range of scores; the lowest score was 6 (43%), and the test limited several students, i.e., three scores of 14 or 100% were obtained. The students participating in the experiment began by receiving an introduction to the PLATO IV system and becoming familiar with the student terminal and keyset. Then each group attended one session of the lesson. The longest completion time was about twice the shortest, giving a ratio of about 2 to 1. The shortest time was 45 minutes.

4.3 Students' Comments

After completing the lesson the students were asked various questions, and to write a critical evaluation of the PLATO IV system as well as the lesson.

Some students' attitudes toward media may not be a direct measure of their educational values. However, it appears that student attitudes that are related to how well they felt they learned are good measures of effectiveness. The students were asked whether they "enjoyed using the lesson to learn this material." One student disagreed, three were uncertain, twelve agreed, and two strongly agreed (no one selected "strongly disagreed"). The overall attitude of the students toward the use of PLATO IV was highly favorable: 82% of the students were favorable to PLATO IV, only 18% were uncertain, none were unfavorable to the use of the PLATO IV system.

Most of the dislikes expressed by the students concerned technical problems associated with the teaching program. They expressed dissatisfaction with some fragments of the lesson, almost exclusively with some lengthy drills. However, some students noticed that they were worthwhile. Students also felt the need to ask specific questions about the material which was often not contained in the "help" sequences.

As it was discussed previously, most of the students were not familiar with the PLATO IV system. Some students expressed that they had various difficulties in reviewing parts of the lesson or in skipping to another part of the lesson. Such facilities were provided mainly via the NEXT, BACK, and TERM keys and explained at the beginning of the lesson. However, some students had difficulties using these facilities.

This may be due to a certain lack of efficient explanation and/or due to the fact that most of the students were not familiar enough with the PLATO IV system and were inclined to use only the NEXT key. In effect, the introductory explanation of the PLATO IV system was very brief and it seemed that more time should have been devoted to this part.

4.4 Conclusion

From personal communication with some students who took the lesson and from the results of the test and the evaluation, it seems that computer assisted instruction and particularly the lesson written by the author can be used in computer science for introductory courses.

To summarize, the present study has shown that the lesson material can be taught on a computer assisted instruction system such as the PLATO IV system. However, the students felt a need for more flexibility in the lesson, so future work in this area should involve better designed and more extensive "help" sequences, references, and facilities to branch anywhere in the lesson.

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APPENDIX

The following documentation of the source code of STR1 and STR2 follows the sequential construction of the lesson. Each unit is discussed individually, and, where appropriate, placed in the context of the portion of the lesson it affects. For each unit the information generally given are the following: 1) purpose, 2) entry points, 3) units joined, 4) units from which it can be entered, and 5) units to which it can exit. The BACK and TERM keys are not considered in the following as a way to enter or exit a unit.

Units:

STR1

welcome	loads character set and branches to the current unit returning from CSCOMMENT, otherwise jumps to the next unit. entry point: ret entry from: initial unit encountered exits to: titre
titre	displays title page joins: uarrow, rarrow, darrow, pressend entry from: welcome exits on selected key press to: comm, sansfin
comm	describes how to make comments joins: comments, wait entry from: titre exits on selected key press to: exp, yy
choices	describes the three "modes" entry from: comm, and any point in the lesson on "term" option exits on selected key press to: term, choices
exp	describes how to use the NEXT, BACK, and TERM keys joins: wait, pressend entry from: choices exits on selected key press to: term, choices

term explains what the "term" options are
 joins: pressend
 entry from: exp, and any point in the
 lesson on "term" option
 exits to: the next unit or previous unit
 when entered via "term" option

more introduces the lesson
 joins: wait, pressend
 entry from: term
 exits on selected key press to: dispa, term

dispa shows the structure of the lesson
 entry from: more, and any point of the
 lesson on "term" option
 exits to: dispa2

dispa2 branch unit to the main parts of the lesson
 entry from: dispa
 exits on selected key press to: sansfin,
 intro, card, llist, stack, queue, deque,
 alloc, sequen, avail, linked

intro general approach to lists
 joins: wait, pressend
 entry from: dispa2
 exits on selected key press to: info, dispa

info presents nodes and fields
 joins: concern, wait, fig, darrow
 entry from: intro
 exits on selected key press to: card, intro

card represents a deck of cards as a list
 joins: wait, fig, pressend
 entry from: info
 exits on selected key press to: deck, info

deck continuation of card
 joins: fig, wait, pressend
 entry from: card
 exits on selected key press to: display, card

display explains how to refer to a given field within
 a node
 joins: wait, display2, nota-1, nota-2, algo,
 adl
 entry from: deck
 exits on selected key press to: newcard, yy,
 deck

newcard presents an algorithm for placing a new card
 on the top of a pile
 entry point: neca
 joins: algo, waitn, depile, wait, stepl,
 step 2, adl
 entry from: display

l1ist presents text on linear lists
 joins: wait, pressend
 entry from: newcard
 exits on selected key press to: opper, card

opper explains how to access a node
 entry point: opperl
 joins: wait, linkl, k
 entry from: l1ist
 exits on selected key press to: noper, opl,
 l1ist

opl shows the accessed node with a circle
 joins: uarrow, pressend
 entry from: opper
 exits on selected key press to: opins, l1ist

oppins explains how to insert a node in a list
 entry point: opinsl
 joins: linkl, wait, k
 entry from: opl
 exits on selected key press to: nopins, one,
 op2, opper

op2 shows the insertion of a node in a list
 joins: insll, pressend
 entry from: oppins
 exits on selected key press to: opdel, opper

opdel explains how to delete a node from a list
 entry point: ol
 joins: linkl, wait, k
 entry from: op2
 exits on selected key press to: nopdel, dell2

dell2 shows the deletion of a node
 joins: delll, pressend
 entry from: opdel
 exits on selected key press to: opcomb, oppins

opcomb presents the combination of two linear lists
 joins: linkl, wait, rarrow, node, pressend
 entry from: dell2
 exits on selected key press to: opspllit, opdel

opsplit explains how to split a linear list
 entry point: opsplitl
 joins: linkl, wait, k
 entry from: opcomb
 exits on selected key press to: nopsplit, op4

op4 shows the splitting of a linear list
 joins: wait, pressend
 entry from: opsplit
 exits on selected key press to: opleft, opcomb

opleft explains some operations one might want to perform on a linear list
 joins: wait, pressend
 entry from: op4
 exits on selected key press to: stack, opsplit

stack presents text on stacks
 joins: wait, pressend
 entry from: opleft, dispa2
 exits on selected key press to: destack, llist

destack shows a representation of a stack
 joins: figstack, statop, starrow
 entry from: stack
 exits on selected key press to: popush, stack

popush prepares the insertion and deletion of a node in a stack
 joins: figstack, rarrow, starrow, shown
 entry from: destack
 exits to: jl

jl chooses insertion or deletion
 entry from: popush, pop, push
 exits on selected key press to: queue, pop, push

pop pops a node
 entry points: neg, ero, po
 joins: erarrow, topdo, topar, nodef, shown

push pushes a node
 entry points: null, pu
 joins: erarrow, yopdo. topar, nodef, dar, shown
 entry from: jl
 exits to: jl

queue presents text on queues
 joins: wait, pressend
 entry from: jl, dispa2
 exits on selected key press to: desque, stack

desque shows a graphic representation of a queue
 joins: fboxes, darrow, pressend
 entry from: queue
 exits on selected key press to: ppqueue, queue

ppqueue prepares the insertion or the deletion of a node in a queue
 joins: track, dotdot, front, rear, shown
 entry from: deque
 exits to: qul

qul chooses insertion or deletion
 joins: next
 entry from: ppqueue, empty, full, del-q, ins-q
 exits on selected key press to: qul, deque, ins-q, del-q

ins-q inserts a new item in a queue or in a deque (on the right)
 entry points: la0, la1, la2, la3
 joins: clean, cadel, waitn, cadef, rear, frontl, rightf, rightm, front, leftf, larrow, rarrow, rectan, shown

del-q deletes an item from a queue or a deque (on the left)
 entry points: dg0, dg1, dem, dg2, dg3
 joins: clean, cadel, waitn, cadef, front, frontl, rear, rightf, leftm, larrow, rarrow, rectan, num, shown, reset
 entry from: qul, dul
 exits on selected key press to: empty, qul, dul

deque presents text on deques
 joins: wait, pressend
 entry from: qul, dispa2
 exits on selected key press to: desdeque, queue

desdeque shows a graphic representation of a deque
 joins: figdeque, pressend
 entry from: deque
 exits on selected key press to: ppdeque, deque

ppdeque prepares the insertion or deletion of a node of a deque
 joins: track, dotdot, leftm, rightm
 entry from: desdeque
 exits to: dul

dul branches to next unit to test for emptiness
 or fullness
 joins: next, show
 entry from: dul, ppdeque
 exits on selected key press to: alloc, yy,
 dul, side

side chooses on which side deletion or insertion is
 to be performed
 entry point: es
 joins: next, insertt, deletee
 entry from: dul
 exits on selected key press to: full, empty,
 insleft, ins-q, del-q, delright, es

insleft inserts an item on the left side of a deque
 entry point: il0
 joins: clean, cadel, waitn, cadef, leftm,
 leftf, larrow, rarrow, rectan, num, rightf,
 shown
 entry from: side
 exits on selected key press to: full, dul

delright deletes an item on the right side of a deque
 entry point: dr0
 joins: clean, cadel, waitn, cadef, leftf,
 rightm, larrow, rarrow, rectan, num, shown,
 reset
 entry from: side
 exits on selected key press to: empty, dul

alloc introduces storage allocation
 joins: al, link4, link5
 entry from: dispa2, dul
 exits on selected key press to: insist, sequen,
 linked

sequen introduces sequential allocation
 joins: as, pressend
 entry from: alloc
 exits on selected key press to: seq2, alloc

seq2 explains how to delete and insert a node in a
 stack and a queue
 joins: as, pressend
 entry from: sequen
 exits on selected key press to: seq2l, sequen

seq21 additional information on sequential allocation
 joins: wait, pressend
 entry from: seq2
 exits on selected key press to: avail, yy,
 seq2

avail explains the use of the list of available space
 joins: ava, pressend
 entry from: seq21
 exits on selected key press to: avail2, link3

avail2 shows how to use the list of available space
 when inserting and deleting a node from a
 stack
 joins: avb, figstack, rarrow, darrow, step,
 pressend
 entry from: avail
 exits on selected key press to: linked, sequen

linked introduces linked allocation
 joins: lp, link4, link5, display2, pressend
 entry from: dispa2, alloc
 exits on selected key press to: link3, avail

link3 prepares to insert and to delete a node in a
 queue
 entry points: j2, j21, j22
 joins: link1, depress, delins, next
 entry from: liked
 exits on selected key press to: miss, insert,
 delete

insert chooses after which node a new node is inserted
 joins: delins, next
 entry point: link3
 exits to: j3

j3 branches to ins1 or ins2
 entry from: insert
 exits on selected key press to: ins1, ins2

ins1 inserts a new node
 joins: nearer, ins11
 entry from: j3

delete chooses the node to be deleted
 entry point: j4
 joins: delins, next
 entry from: link3
 exits on selected key press to: dell, del2

dell deletes the selected node
 joins: nearer, dell1
 entry from: delete
 exits to: j21

yy implementation of jumpout to the lesson STR2
 entry point: insiste
 joins: schaus
 entry from: termd, seq21, dul, newcard, display, choices
 exits to: lesson STR2 or insiste if not enough memory available

sansfin exits the lesson
 entry from: any place in the lesson via "term" option
 exits to: "choose a lesson" page

STR2

start2 loads character set and branches to the current unit returning from CSCOMMENT, otherwise jumps to next unit
 entry point: retr
 entry from: initial unit encountered
 exits to: idrill

ques loads in n38-n41 code of the answer
 entry from: d21, d41, d42, d43, d44, d45, d51, d52, d53, d54, d55, d56, d57, inter, drilld, drille
 exits to: exp

exp judge unit for the previous questions
 entry points: exp2, rel, stuck, rb
 joins: depress, sho, locate, errors, eral
 entry from: ques
 exits on selected key press to: exit-g, jul, idrill, erase, erasel, h-d2

exit-g branches to the end of the drill
 entry from: exp
 exits on selected key press to: d23, d45, d57

jul judges the answer of the student
 entry point: ju2
 joins: locate, press, arrow
 entry from: exp
 exits on selected key press to: h-d2, erase, erasel, return, ju2

erase erases the last character typed
 joins: eral
 entry from: exp, jul
 exits to: exp (rel)

erasel erases all the answers of the student
 joins: depress
 entry from: exp, jul
 exits to: exp (exp2)

h-d2 help sequence
 entry point: ll
 joins: errors, jd2l, jd22, h-d2lla
 entry from: exp

idrill list of the drills
 entry from: exp and any place in the lesson
 via "term" option
 exits on selected key press to: sansfint,
 drill, drillb, drillc, drilld, drille

drill first drill
 entry from: idrill
 exits to: sep

sep sets a permutation
 entry from: drill, fuite
 exits to: fill

fill displays three nodes filled with random numbers
 joins: random, press
 entry from: sep
 exits on selected key press to: branch, drill, exitl

branch decides to stop to ask questions
 joins: depress
 entry from: ql, fill
 exits on selected key press to: fuite, ql

fuite ends the drill and displays the number of
 errors
 joins: nextlab, errors
 entry from: branch
 exits on selected key press to: xx, xb, idrill,
 drillb, sep

ql presents the questions to the students
 entry points: a, c, qex
 joins: press, errors, help2, random
 entry from: branch
 exits on selected key press to: help1, exitl,
 branch

drillb presents the second drill
 joins: skip, wait
 entry from: idrill, fuite, inter, d2, 3,
 salir

d21 asks the first question of the second drill
 joins: jd21
 entry from: drillb
 exits to: ques11

inter asks the second question of the second drill
 joins: wait, larrow, jd22
 entry from: return
 exits to: ques12

d23 shows step2
 joins: wait, rarrow, nextlab
 entry point: exit2
 entry from: return
 exits on selected key press to: drillb, drillc,
 drilla, idrill, xx, xb

drillc presents the third drill
 entry points: retry 3, ici
 joins: head, wait, skip, depress1
 entry from: idrill, d23
 exits on selected key press to: salir, a00

a00 displays the questions and judges them
 joins: show, text, a1, a2, a3, a4, a5, press,
 help3, errors, newques
 entry point: aa
 entry from: drillc
 exits on selected key press to: ici (drillc),
 exit3 (salir)

salir displays the number of errors made on the third
 drill
 entry point: exit 3
 joins: wait, nextlab
 entry from: drillc
 exits on selected key press to: xx, xb, drillb,
 drilld, idrill

drilld presents the fourth drill
 joins: skip, assum, use, wait
 entry from: idrill, salir, drillc, d45
 exits to: ques211a

d41, d42, d43, d44 second, third, fourth, and fifth question
 of the fourth drill
 entry from: return
 exits to: ques211b, ques211c, ques212a, ques212b

d45 sixth question of the fourth drill
 entry points: exit4, ret4
 joins: depress, rerrors, nextlab
 entry from: return, drilld
 exits on selected key press to: xx, drilld,
 drille, idrill

drille presents the fifth drill
 joins: skip, assum, use, wait
 entry from: d45, d57, idrill
 exits on selected key press to: xx, exit5,
 ques22lc, drilld

d51, d52, d53, d54, d55, d56 second, third, fourth, fifth,
 sixth, seventh question of the fifth drill
 entry from: return
 exits on selected key press to: ques22lb,
 ques22lc, ques22ld, ques222a, ques222b,
 ques222c

d57 eighth question of the fifth drill and displays
 the number of errors
 entry points: ret5, exit5
 joins: depress, rerrors, nextlab
 entry from: return, drille
 exits on selected key press to: xx, idrill,
 drilld, drille

xx implementation of jumpout to the lesson STR1
 joins: schau
 entry from: fuite, drillb, d23, salir, drilld,
 d45, drillc, d57, termterm, termm, termi
 exits to: STR1 or xx if not enough memory
 available

xb implementation of jumpout to the lesson STR1
 joins: schau
 entry from: fuite, d23, salir
 exits to: STR1 or xb if not enough memory
 available

sansfint exits the lesson
 entry from: any place in the lesson via "term"
 option
 exits to: "choose a lesson" page

RET

TITRE

```

1 UNIT WELCOME
2 DEFINE STUDENT
3 I'2=1100
4 TEST=1224
5 MYNAME=145
6 OL=124
7 OH=13
8 C
9 WRITE -OAT,1022-1(+PLEASE STAND BY)

10 ENTRY RET
11 CHARSET STR1,CHARSP
12 GOTO ERROR=-1,RET,X
13 JOIN MYNAME+7STR1+7,COMEIN
14 JUMP TITRE
15 0

16 UNIT
17 ERASE
18 SIZE
19 WRITE
20 WRITE
21 SIZE
22 WRITE
23 SIZE
24 WRITE
25 WRITE
26 WRITE
27 CATCHUP
28 SIZE
29 DRAW
30 CATCHUP
31 DELAY
32 CIRCLE 75,183,304,180,360
33 CALC OH+133
34 JOIN UARROW
35 CIRCLE 76,334,386,180,0
36 CALC OH+152
37 JOIN UARROW
38 CIRCLE 15,489,322,90,0
39 DRAW 124,12,64
40 CIRCLE 15,490,191,0,-90
41 DRAW 216,21,05
42 CIRCLE 15,31,191,-92,-180
43 DRAW 2003,1203
44 CIRCLE 13,29,323,90,185
45 CALC OH+1105
46 JOIN UARROW
47 CATCHUP
48 JOIN PRESSEIN
49 BACK SANSFIN
50 NEAT COMM
51 0

```

8051862113621130518051SKIP1824113241SKIP184211342

CHOICES

-OAT,1008-1+HOW DO YOU WANT TO GO THROUGH THIS LESSON+/-

- 1- +TFXT ONLY, WITHOUT DRILLS.
 - 2- +DRILLS ONLY, WITHOUT TEXT.
 - 3- +NORMALLY, WITH BOTH TEXT AND DRILLS.
- OAT,124,112-1+YOU CAN RETURN TO THIS FRAME
ANY TIME BY PRESSING THE +T+E+R+M
KEY, TYPING +M+, (MODE) AND
PRESSING THE +N+E+X+T KEY.
2416+2446+2846+2816+2416

2030
1
N26,1,2,3
N26,1GJORE,OK
N26+N26-1
N100,0+TLLA
N26,EXP,VV,EXP

SS DRILLA(SIR2)

----- INTRO
SPACE LEFT = 17
EXP

52 UNIT COMM
53 JOIN COMMENTS
54 JOIN WAIT
55 JUMP KEY=NEXT,CHOICES,X
56 JUMP KEY=RACK,TITLE,X
57 *

58 UNIT CHOICES
59 BACK COMM
60 TERM M
61 BASE
62 ERASE
63 WHITE
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WRITE

DRAW

ARROW

LONG

MATCH

JUDGE

CALC

PACK

JUMP

81 UNIT EXP
82 ERASE
83 INITIAT ERASE
84 WRITE
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-OAT,111-1+USUALLY BY PRESSING THE +N+E+X+T KEY YOU WILL
GO TO THE NEXT PART OF THE FRAME. WHEN THE
FRAME IS COMPLETED THE +N+E+X+T KEY WILL LEAD
YOU TO THE +N+E+X+T FRAME. THE COMPLETION OF A
FRAME WILL BE INDICATED BY THE POSITION OF
THE -+N+E+X+T- MESSAGE AT THE RIGHT BOTTOM OF
THE SCREEN.

WAIT
KEY=RACK,EXP,X
-OAT,1011-1+THE +B+A+C+K KEY WILL GET YOU TO THE BEGINNING
OF THE CURRENT FRAME. WHEN AT THE END OF THE
FRAME THE +B+A+C+K KEY WILL GET YOU TO THE PRE-
VIOUS FRAME.

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103 NEXT TERM
104 BACK CHOICES
105 *

106 UNIT TERM
107 ERASE
108 NEXT MORE
109 BACK EXP
110 TERM TERM
111 TERM
112 WRITE
113 WRITE
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
121
122
123
124 JOIN
125 END
126 *

127 UNIT MORE
128 NEXT DISPA
129 BACK TERM
130 INHIBIT ERASE
131 ERASE
132 WHITE
133
134
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136
137
138
139 JOIN
140 GO TO
141 WHITE
142
143
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148
149
150 *

151 UNIT DISPA
152 ERASE
153 TERM I
154 BASE
155 INHIBIT ERASE
156 WRITE -OAT,716-11- +INTRODUCTION

-+COMMENT+, TO MAKE A COMMENT ABOUT THE LESSON.
-+M+, TO CHOSE HOW TO GO THROUGH THE LESSON.
-+I+, TO SEE THE STRUCTURE OF THE LESSON.
-+D+, TO SEE THE LIST OF DRILLS.
-+O+, TO EXIT THE LESSON.
PRESSEND

+THE FOLLOWING LESSON SUMARIZES THE MOST IMPORTANT FACTS
ABOUT INFORMATIONS STRUCTURES+
WAIT
KEY=BACK,MORE,X
-OAT,1907-1- THE STATIC AND DYNAMIC PROPERTIES OF DIFFERENT KINDS OF
STRUCTURES
- MEANS FOR STORAGE ALLOCATION AND REPRESENTATION OF
STRUCTURES.
- EFFICIENT ALGORITHMS FOR CREATING, ALTERATING, ACCESSING
AND DESTROYING STRUCTURAL INFORMATION.
PRESSEND

+IN ORDER TO USE A COMPUTER PROPERLY, IT IS IMPORTANT TO
ACQUIRE A GOOD UNDERSTANDING OF THE STRUCTURAL RELATIONSHIPS
PRESENT WITHIN THE DATA, AND OF THE TECHNIQUES FOR REPRESENTING
AND MANIPULATING SUCH STRUCTURE WITHIN A COMPUTER.
-OAT,1002-1

```

TERM

MORE

DISPA

 SPACE LEFT = 20

 CONTENTS

157 2- *EXAMPLE
 158 3- *LINEAR LISTS
 159 A. STACKS
 160 R. QUEUES
 161 C. DEQUES
 162 U. STORAGE ALLOCATION
 163 E. SEQUENTIAL ALLOCATION
 164 F. LIST OF AVAILABLE SPACE
 165 G. LINKED ALLOCATION

166 WRITE -0AT,1815-1*PRESS 1,2,3,A,B,C,D,E,F OR G TO SEE
 167 ANY OF THESE SECTIONS.
 168 WRITE -0AT,2808-1*YOU CAN RETURN TO THIS INDEX AT ANY TIME BY PRESSING
 169 THE *T*F*H*H KEY, TYPING I(I AS INDEX), AND PRESSING *N*E*X*
 170 WRITE -0AT,417-1*Y*P*E 0 *I*F *Y*O*U *W*A*A*N*
 171 DRAW 3161343144314161316
 172 JUMP DISPA2
 173 *

174 UNIT DISPA2
 175 BASE DISPA
 176 BACK MORE
 177 INHIBIT ERASE
 178 AT 2330
 179 ERASE 3
 180 ARRO4 2330
 181 LONG 1
 182 MATCH V1,0,1,2,3,A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H,Z
 183 JUDGE V1,IGNORE,OK
 184 JUMP V1,X,SANSFIN,INTRO,CARD,LLIST,STACK,QUEUE,DEQUE,ALLOC,SEQUEN,AVAIL,LINKED,X,X
 185 *

DISPA2

INTRO

186 UNIT INTRO
 187 BACK DISPA
 188 NEXT INFO
 189 BASE
 190 ERASE
 191 WRITE -0AT,302-1 *COMPUTER PROGRAMS USUALLY OPERATE ON TABLES OF INFORMATION.
 192 *IN MOST CASES THESE TABLES ARE NOT SIMPLY AMORPHOUS MASSES OF
 193 NUMERICAL VALUES, THEY INVOLVE IMPORTANT STRUCTURAL RELATION-
 194 SHIPS BETWEEN THE DATA ELEMENTS.
 195 *IN ITS SIMPLEST FORM, A TABLE MIGHT BE A LINEAR LIST OF
 196 ELEMENTS AND ONE CAN ASK SUCH QUESTIONS AS*
 197 WAIT
 198 JOIN KEY=BACK,INTRO,X
 199 GOTO
 200 AT 1108
 201 WRITE -0AT,1108-1- WHICH ELEMENT IS FIRST IN THE LIST,
 202 - WHICH ELEMENT IS LAST IN THE LIST,
 203 - WHICH ELEMENTS PRECEDE AND FOLLOW A GIVEN ONE
 204 WAIT
 205 JOIN KEY=BACK,INTRO,X
 206 GOTO
 207 WRITE -0AT,1402-1 *IN MORE COMPLICATED SITUATIONS, THE TABLE MIGHT BE*
 208 JOIN WAIT

 SPACE LEFT = 20

 CONTENTS

CONCERN

INFO

```

209 GOTO KEY=RACK,INTRO,X
210 WRITE -OAT,2008-1- A TWO DIMENSIONAL ARRAY.
211 / - A N-DIMENSIONAL ARRAY FOR HIGHER VALUES OF N.
212 - A TREE STRUCTURE REPRESENTING HIERARCHICAL OR
213 BRANCHING RELATIONSHIP.
214 - A COMPLEX MULTILINKED STRUCTURE WITH A GREAT MANY
215 INTERCONNECTIONS SUCH AS WE MAY FIND IN A HUMAN BRAIN.
216 PRESSEND
217
218 JOIN
219 *
220
221 CONCERN
222 703
223 YOUR CONCERN WILL BE ALMOST ENTIRELY WITH THE STRUCTURE AS
224 REPRESENTED INSIDE A COMPUTER! THE CONVERSION FROM EXTERNAL
225 TO INTERNAL REPRESENTATION WILL NOT BE DISCUSSED.
226
227 INFO
228 CARD
229 INTRO
230 CONCERN
231 WAIT
232 KEY=RACK,INFO,X
233 1503
234 *S*E *THE INFORMATION IN A TABLE CONSISTS OF A SET OF NODES
235 (ALSO CALLED *TERMS, ELEMENTS, RECORDS, ENTITIES ...*).
236
237 WAIT
238 KEY=RACK,INFO,X
239 ERASE
240 CONCERN
241 WRITE
242 *S*E *EACH NODE CONSISTS OF ONE OR MORE CONSECUTIVE WORDS OF
243 THE COMPUTER MEMORY.
244
245 JOIN
246 KEY=RACK,INFO,X
247 712,752,1052,1012,712
248 FIGURE
249 JOIN
250 GOTO
251 AT
252 WRITE *S*E *EACH NODE IS DIVIDED IN FIELDS.
253 JOIN
254 GOTO
255 CALC OR*712
256 JOIN
257 AT 1213
258 WHITE FIELD 1 FIELD 2 FIELD 3 .....
259 JOIN *AIT
260 GOTO KEY=RACK,INFO,X

```

----- DECK
SPACE LEFT : 11

2303 AT *S+E +THE ADDRESS OF A NODE (ALSO CALLED THE LINK. REFERENCE
OR POINTER) IS THE MEMORY LOCATION OF ITS FIRST WORD.

2304 WRITE
2305
2306 WAIT
2307 KEVERACK.INFO.X
2308 414
2309 +P+O+I+M+T+E+R
2310 417.717
2311 UK+717
2312 DARROW
2313 JOIN
2314 WAIT
2315 KEY=BACK.INFO.X
2316 2603
2317 AT *S+E +THE CONTENTS OF ANY FIELD WITHIN A NODE MAY REPRESENT
NUMBERS. ALPHABETIC CHARACTERS. LINKS OR ANYTHING ELSE.

2318 3220
2319 -OAT.3233-1 +PRESS -+N+E+X+T- TO SEE AN EXAMPLE.

2320 CARD
2321 INFO
2322 DECK

2323 UNIT
2324 BACK
2325 NEXT
2326 BASE
2327 ERASE
2328 WHITE
2329 WRITE
2330 JOIN
2331 GOTO
2332 WHITE

2333 -OAT.614-1+LFT US SUPPOSE WE WISH TO REPRESENT
-OAT.724-1A PILE OF CARDS+1
WAIT
KEY=BACK.CARD.X
-OAT.1010-1+ - EACH CARD WILL BE REPRESENTED BY A NODE.

2334 +- EACH NODE MIGHT HAVE FOUR FIELDS.
2335 .7
2336 -OAT.1713-1+T+A+0

2337 DELAY
2338 WRITE

2339 +S+U+I+T
2340 +H+A+N+K
2341 +N+E+X+T
2342 .5
2343 WAIT
2344 KEY=BACK.CARD.X
2345 -OAT.1725-1TAG=1 MEANS THE CARD IS FACE DOWN.
2346 TAG=0 MEANS THE CARD IS FACE UP.

2347 DELAY
2348 JOIN
2349 GOTO
2350 WHITE

2351 SUIT=1,2,3 OR 4 FOR CLUBS,DIAMONDS
2352 HEARTS OR SPADES.
2353 RANK=1,2, ... 13 FOR ACE,TWO...
2354 KING.
2355 NEXT IS A LINK TO THE CARD BELOW.

2356 DELAY
2357 .4

CARD

318 MODE REWRITE
319 *WRITE -OAT,610-1*THE REPRESENTATION OF A NODE WILL BE THE FOLLOWING
320 AT 724
321 ERASE 16
322 AT 1010
323 ERASE 145
324 CALC OR+1015
325 JOIN FIG
326 DELAY 7
327 *MODF WRITE
328 AT 1218
329 *WRITE -OAT,1218-1*+T+A+G +S+U+I+T +R+A+N+K +N+E+X+T
330 JOIN PRESSEND
331 *

DECK

332 UNIT DECK
333 PACK N100,DRILLA
334 NEXT DISPLAY
335 BACK CARD
336 ERASE
337 SIZE 1
338 *WRITE -OAT,70R-1*F+O+R +T+H+R+E+E +C+A+R+D+S+I
339 SIZE 0
340 CALC OR+R09
341 JOIN FIG
342 DELAY 3
343 CALC OR+1611
344 JOIN FIG
345 DELAY 4
346 CALC OR+2413
347 JOIN FIG
348 JOIN *AIT
349 GOIN KEY=RACK,DECK,X
350 *WRITE -OAT,74R-1*AD+PRESS (MEMORY)
351 101
352 *WRITE -OAT,1654-1*786
353 *WRITE -OAT,2456-1*342
354 *WRITE -OAT,1202-1*CARD+1 FACE DOWN CLUBS KING
355 *WRITE -OAT,2004-1*CARD+1 -FACE UP HEARTS TWO
356 *WRITE -OAT,2806-1*CARD+1 -FACE UP DIAMONDS ACE
357 DELAY 4

358 *WRITE -OAT,3225-1 *PRESS -+N+P+X+T- TO FILL THE FIELDS
359 *AIT
360 GOIN KEY=RACK,DECK,X
361 AT 3220
362 ERASE 35
363 *WRITE -OAT,1014-11 1 13 2J1
364 *WRITE -OAT,1816-10 4 2 101
365 *WRITE -OAT,2618-10 2 1 786
366 *WRITE -OAT,112-1* +THE +GREEK LAMBDA IS USED TO DENOTE THE NULL LINK
367 (THE LINK TO NO NODE), THE LINK 2J12 APPEARS IN NODE
368 101 SINCE THE KING OF CLUBS IS THE BOTTOM CARD OF
369 THE PILE.
370
371

SPACE LEFT 47

DISPLAY2

37J JOIN PRESSEND
37I *

372 UNIT DISPLAY2
373 AT 1405
374 WRITE +T+O+P
375 LINE 1311.1315
376 CALC OR+1315
377 JOIN RARROW
378 CALC OR+1215
379 JOIN NONE
380 CIRCLE 2.146.304
381 LINE 1322.1327
382 CALC OR+1327
383 JOIN RARROW
384 CALC OR+1227
385 JOIN NONE
386 CIRCLE 2.262.304
387 LINE 1334.1339
388 CALC OR+1339
389 JOIN RARROW
390 CALC OR+1239
391 JOIN NONE
392 CIRCLE 2.358.304
393 FIGURE 1346.1351.1451
394 WRITE -OAT.1550-12KL
395 *

NOTA-1

396 UNIT NOTA-1
397 AT 1803
398 WRITE +NS+60S+6TS+6AS+6IS+6IS+60S+6N+6SS+6+1
399

↑ REFERRING TO FIELDS WITHIN NODES IS DONE SIMPLY BY GIVING
THE NAME OF THE FIELD FOLLOWED BY A LINK TO THE DESIRED
NODE IN PARENTHESIS↑

NOTA-2

404 UNIT NOTA-2
405 AT 2403
406 WRITE +SAU+I+T(+T+O+P)= 2 (DIAMONDS)
407 +R+AN+K(101)=13 (KING)

OR THROUGH LINK FIELDS IN OTHER NODES↑

↑T+AN(+N+E+X+I(+T+O+P))= 0 (FACE UP)

ALGO

413 UNIT ALGO
414 WRITE -OAT.2312-1
415 FOR PLACING A NEW CARD ON TOP OF THE PILE
416 ASSUMING +N+E+W+C+AN+D IS A LINK VARIABLE WHOSE
417 VALUE IS A LINK TO THE NEW CARD
418 DRAW 21112154127541271112111
419 *

DISPLAY

420 UNIT DISPLAY
421 BACK DECK

TEST,NEWCARD,VV,VV 33 DRILLAISINZ)

503 WHEN DISPLAYING COMPUTER REPRESENTATION OF NODES IT IS
USUALLY CONVENIENT TO REPRESENT LINKS BY ARROWS, SO OUR
EXAMPLE WOULD APPEAR:
WAIT
KEY=RACK,DISPLAY,X
DISPLAY
7
WAIT
KEY=RACK,DISPLAY,X
NOTA-1
WAIT
KEY=RACK,DISPLAY,X
NOTA-2
5
PRESS
WAIT
KEY=RACK,DISPLAY,X
ERASE
NOTA-1
NOTA-2
WRITE
TEST,ALGO,AD1

----- NEWCARD
SPACE LEFT : 59
STEP1

STEP1
UNIT WRITE -OAT,3225-1 *PRESS -N+E+X+T- TO DO STEP ONE.
JOIN WAIT
GOTO KEY=RACK,NECA,X
AT 112A
ERASE 10
AT 122A
ERASE 2
LINE 102A,122B
CIRCLE 20207,416
LINE 627,629
CIRCLE 40,224,376,90,-90
CALC OK,112A
JOIN LAPHOW
AT 93A
WRITE +T+O+P

STEP2

STEP2
UNIT WRITE -OAT,3225-1 *PRESS -N+E+X+T- TO DO STEP TWO.
JOIN WAIT
GOTO KEY=RACK,NECA,X
AT 93A
ERASE 6
AT 219
ERASE 160
LINE 520,52A

NEWCARD

NECA

AD1

LLIST

474 AT 61"
475 WRITE AT+OP
476 LINE 614,62"
477 CALC OR+620
478 JOIN RARROW
479 JOIN PRESSE:ID
480 *

481 UNIT NEWCARD
482 PACK N100,DRILLA
483 NEXT TEST,LLIST,YY,YY
484 BACK DISPLAY
485 ERASE
486 JOIN TEST,X,ALGO
487 JOIN TEST,X,WAITN

488 ENTRY NECA
489 ERASE
490 AT 3002
491 WRITE +SAMPLE ALGORITHM FOR PLACING A NEW CARD ON THE TOP OF THE PILE
492 JOIN DEPILE
493 WAIT
494 GOTO KEY=RACK,NECA,X
495 WRITE -OAT,1532-1+STEP 1 - +SET +N+EX+T(+N+EW+C+A+R+D) P +T+O+P
496

497
498
499 THIS SETS THE APPROPRIATE
500 LINK IN THE NEW CARD.
501
502
503
504
505
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510

511 UNIT
512 ERASE
513 AT 2020
514 WRITE +PRESS -N+EX+T- TO ANSWER
515 FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT THE
516 PREVIOUS EXAMPLE.
517 181911844123441231911819
518 *

519 UNIT
520 ERASE
521 AT
522 WRITE
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531 UNIT
532 ERASE
533 AT
534 WRITE
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542 ERASE
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1723 AT
1724 WRITE
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1731 UNIT
1732 ERASE
1733 AT
1734 WRITE
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1741 UNIT
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1744 WRITE
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1751 UNIT
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1771 UNIT
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1781 UNIT
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1791 UNIT
1792 ERASE
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1794 WRITE
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1801 UNIT
1802 ERASE
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1811 UNIT
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1831 UNIT
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1891 UNIT
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1901 UNIT
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1911 UNIT
1912 ERASE
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1914 WRITE
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1921 UNIT
1922 ERASE
1923 AT
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1931 UNIT
1932 ERASE
1933 AT
1934 WRITE
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1941 UNIT
1942 ERASE
1943 AT
1944 WRITE
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1951 UNIT
1952 ERASE
1953 AT
1954 WRITE
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1961 UNIT
1962 ERASE
1963 AT
1964 WRITE
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1971 UNIT
1972 ERASE
1973 AT
1974 WRITE
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1981 UNIT
1982 ERASE
1983 AT
1984 WRITE
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1991 UNIT
1992 ERASE
1993 AT
1994 WRITE
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2001 UNIT
2002 ERASE
2003 AT
2004 WRITE
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2011 UNIT
2012 ERASE
2013 AT
2014 WRITE
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2021 UNIT
2022 ERASE
2023 AT
2024 WRITE
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2042 ERASE
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2082 ERASE
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2091 UNIT
2092 ERASE
2093 AT
2094 WRITE
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2101 UNIT
2102 ERASE
2103 AT
2104 WRITE
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2111 UNIT
2112 ERASE
2113 AT
2114 WRITE
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2121 UNIT
2122 ERASE
2123 AT
2124 WRITE
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2131 UNIT
2132 ERASE
2133 AT
2134 WRITE
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2141 UNIT
2142 ERASE
2143 AT
2144 WRITE
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2151 UNIT
2152 ERASE
2153 AT
2154 WRITE
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2161 UNIT
2162 ERASE
2163 AT
2164 WRITE
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2171 UNIT
2172 ERASE
2173 AT
2174 WRITE
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2181 UNIT
2182 ERASE
2183 AT
2184 WRITE
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2191 UNIT
2192 ERASE
2193 AT
2194 WRITE
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2201 UNIT
2202 ERASE
2203 AT
2204 WRITE
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2211 UNIT
2212 ERASE
2213 AT
2214 WRITE
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2221 UNIT
2222 ERASE
2223 AT
2224 WRITE
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2231 UNIT
2232 ERASE
2233 AT
2234 WRITE
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2240

2241 UNIT
2242 ERASE
2243 AT
2244 WRITE
2245
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2247
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2250

2251 UNIT
2252 ERASE
2253 AT
2254 WRITE
2255
2256
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2261 UNIT
2262 ERASE
2263 AT
2264 WRITE
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2271 UNIT
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2291 UNIT
2292 ERASE
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2294 WRITE
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2301 UNIT
2302 ERASE
2303 AT
2304 WRITE
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2309
2310

2311 UNIT
2312 ERASE

```

527 WRITE
528 SIZE
529 WRITE
530
531
532 JOIN
533 GOTO
534 WRITE
535
536
537
538
539
540
541
542
543 JOIN
544 *

```

-OAT,12,432-1+LINEAR LISTS
 -OAT,1203-1 IS A SET OF N>0, NODES +X(1), +X(2),..., +X(N) WHOSE STRUCTURAL
 PROPERTIES ESSENTIALLY INVOLVE ONLY THE LINEAR (ONE-DIMEN-
 SIONAL) RELATIVE POSITIONS OF THE NODES.
 WAIT
 KEY=RACK,LLIST,X +IF N>0+1
 -OAT,1708-1
 - +X(1) IS THE FIRST NODE.
 - WHEN J<K<N, THE KTH NODE +X(K) IS PRECEDED BY +X(K-1)
 AND FOLLOWED BY +X(K+1).
 - +X(N) IS THE LAST NODE.
 PRESSEND

----- OPERATIONS -----
 SPACE LEFT = 40
 K

```

545 UNIT K
546 WRITE -OAT,2324-1+CHOOSE A VALUE FOR K
547 AT 2432
548 ERASE 3
549 ARROW 241,121
550 LONG 1
551 SPECS NUOKNO
552 *

```

UNIT OPPI
 BACK LLIST
 INHIBIT ERASE
 ERASE
 WRITE -OAT,505-1+THE OPERATIONS WE MIGHT WANT TO PERFORM ON LINEAR
 LISTS INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING+1
 WAIT
 KEY=RACK,OPPI,X
 LINK1
 JOIN WRITE -OAT,2806-1- +GAIN ACCESS TO THE KTH NODE OF THE LIST TO EXAMINE
 AND/OR CHANGE THE CONTENTS OF THE FIELDS
 WAIT
 KEY=RACK,OPPI,X
 GOTO

```

560 ENRY OPPI
561 INHIBIT ERASE
562 JOIN K
563 MATCH V1,1,2,3,4,5
564 JUMP V1,NOPPI,OPPI
565 *

```

UNIT OPPI
 NEXT OPINS
 BACK LLIST
 ADD1 V1
 CIRCLE 2,278,128,14,360

OPPI

OPPI

OPPI

OPINS

OPINS1

OP2

NOPEP

ONE

NOGEN

57/ FIGURE 2436.2+57.2157.2097+12+V1.1897+12+V1

57/ CALC OR+1897+12+V1
57/ JOIN UARROW
58/ CIRCLE 48.96+V1-32.256
58/ JOIN PRESSEVD
58/ *

58/ UNIT OPINS
58/ BACK OPPEP
58/ INHIBIT ERASE
58/ ERASE
58/ WRITE -CAT,2806-12- +INSERT A NEW NODE JUST BEFORE THE KTH NODE.
58/ JOIN LINK1
58/ JOIN WAIT
58/ GOTO KEY=BACK,OPINS,X

59/ ENTRY OPINS1
59/ INHIBIT ERASE
59/ JOIN K
59/ MATCH V2.1.2+3+4.5
59/ JUMP V2.NOPINS,ONE,OP2
59/ *

59/ UNIT OP2
59/ NEXT OPDEL
59/ BACK OPPEP
60/ CALCC V2=0,V36+40,V36+30+V2
60/ CALCC V2=5,V46+45,V46+31+V2
60/ JOIN INS11
60/ JOIN PRESSEVD
60/ *

60/ UNIT NOPEP
60/ INHIBIT ERASE
60/ CALC V5=-1
60/ JOIN NOGEN
60/ JUMP OPPEP1
60/ *

61/ UNIT ONE
61/ INHIBIT ERASE
61/ WRITE -CAT,2605-1THERE IS NOT ENOUGH ROOM ON THE SCREEN. SORRY ABOUT THAT.
61/ JOIN PRFSS
61/ PAUSE
61/ JOIN DEPRESS
61/ AT 165.121
61/ ERASE 13
61/ AT 2605
61/ ERASE 57
61/ JUMP OPINS1
61/ *

62/ UNIT NOGEN
62/ AT 165.121
62/ WRITE V5.11 TO 5),(1 TO 4),(2 TO 5)
62/ AT 241.121
62/ ERASE 3

NOPINS:

OPDEL

DEL12

NOPDEL

01

~GAT.2806-13- +DELETE THE KTH MODE.

KEY=BACK,OPDEL,X

01

ENTRY INHIBIT

ERASE

JOIN K

V2.1.2.3.4.5

V2=0.V34+40.V36+30+V2

V2=4.V46+45.V46+32+V2

V2.NOPDEL,DEL12

UNIT DEL12

NEAT OPCOMB

BACK OPINS

JOIN DEL11

PRESENT

UNIT NOPDEL

INHIBIT ERASE

V5+1

JOIN NOGEN

JUMP 01

602 *

OPCOMB

OPSPLIT

OPDEL

2806

~GAT.2806-14- +COMBINE TWO (OR MORE) LINEAR LIST INTO A SINGLE LIST.

LINK1

WAIT

KEY=BACK,OPCOMB,X

~GAT.1913-1+1+R+S+V2

19151211512117

OR+2117

RAMPON

603 UNIT

NEAT

BACK

ERASE

AT

WRITE

JOIN

GOIN

WRITE

DRAW

CALC

JOIN

----- SPLIT
SPACE LEFT = 90
OPCOMB

```

670 CALC OR#2017
671 JOIN NODE
672 WRITE -0AT,130,169-1ITEMV2V1
673 CIRCLE 2,183,176,13,360
674 DRAW 2124,2129
675 CALC OR#2129
676 JOIN PARROW
677 CALC OR#2029
678 JOIN NONE
679 WRITE -0AT,226,169-1ITEMV2V2
680 CIRCLE 2,278,176,13,360
681 DRAW 2136,2141
682 JOIN OR#2141
683 CALC PARROW
684 JOIN OR#2041
685 JOIN NONE
686 WRITE -0AT,321,169-1ITEMV2V3
687 CIRCLE 2,375,176,13,360
688 DRAW 2149,2152,2352
689 WRITE -0AT,2351-12KL
690 JOIN WAIT
691 GOTO KEY=RACK,OPCOMB,X
692 AT 1862
693 ERASE 2
694 AT 1913
695 ERASE 6
696 AT 2015
697 LINE 2017,2020
698 AT 2115
699 ERASE 1
700 DRAW 1663,1863,1813,2113,2117
701 JOIN PRESSEND
702 *
703 UNIT OPSPLIT
704 BACK OPCOMB
705 INHIBIT ERASE
706 ERASE
707 WRITE
708 JOIN LINK1
709 JOIN WAIT
710 GOTO KEY=RACK,OPSPLIT,X
711 OPSPLIT
712 INHIBIT ERASE
713 KTH NODE.
714 LINK1
715 WAIT
716 OPSPLIT
717 INHIBIT ERASE
718 JOIN K
719 MATCH V2,1,2,3,4,
720 JUMP V2,NOPSPLIT,OP4
721 *
722 UNIT NOPSPLIT
723 INHIBIT ERASE
724 CALC V5#0
725 JOIN NOGEN
726 OPSPLIT

```

OPSPLIT

OPSPLIT

NOPSPLIT

↑SPLIT A LINEAR LIST INTO TWO (OR MORE) LISTS AFTER

731 UNIT OP4
 732 NEAT OPLFFT
 733 BACK OPCODE
 734 JOIN WAIT
 735 GOTO KEY=RACK,OPSPLIT,X
 736 AT 232P
 737 ERASE 110
 738 ADD1 V2
 739 AT 160P+V2*12
 740 ERASE 1
 741 AT 1300+V2*12
 742 WRITE +F+I+R+S+TV2
 743 LINE 1602+V2*12,1A02+V2*12
 744 WRITE -OAT.1A01+V2*12-12KL
 745 LINE 1A03+V2*12,1A03+V2*12
 746 JOIN PRESSEND
 747 *

OPLFFT

748 UNIT OPLFFT
 749 NEAT STACK
 750 BACK OPSPLIT
 751 ERASE 812
 752 AT +OTHERS OPERATIONS ON LINEAR LISTS MIGHT
 753 WRITE BE THE FOLLOWING+1
 754 JOIN WAIT
 755 GOTO KEY=RACK,OPLFFT,X
 756 AT 1506
 757 WRITE 6- MAKE A COPY OF A LINEAR LIST
 758
 759 7- DETERMINE THE NUMBER OF NODES IN A LIST
 760
 761 8- SORT THE NODES OF THE LIST INTO ASCENDING ORDER BASED
 762 ON CERTAIN FIELDS OF THE NODES
 763
 764 9- SEARCH THE LIST FOR THE OCCURRENCE OF A NODE WITH A
 765 PARTICULAR VALUE IN SOME FIELD.
 766 PRESSEND
 767 JOIN
 768 *

----- STACK
 SPACE LEFT = 58
 STACK

769 UNIT STACK
 770 NEXT DESTACK
 771 BACK LLIST
 772 BASE
 773 ERASE
 774 SIZE
 775 AT 262
 776 WRITE A STACK+1
 777 SIZE
 778 AT
 779 WRITE
 780
 403
 IS A LINEAR LIST FOR WHICH ALL INSERTIONS AND DELETIONS (AND
 USUALLY ALL ACCESSES) ARE MADE AT ONE END OF THE LIST

781 IN THE LIST, I.E. THE ONE WHICH HAS BEEN INSERTED
 782 .4
 783 WAIT
 784 KEY=RACK,STACK,X
 785 1011
 786 * THE ITEM REMOVED IS THE YOUNGEST ONE CURRENTLY
 787 IN THE LIST, I.E. THE ONE WHICH HAS BEEN
 788 INSERTED MORE RECENTLY THAN ANY OTHER.
 789
 790 * THE BOTTOM OF THE STACK IS THE LEAST ACCESSIBLE
 791 ITEM AND IT WILL NOT BE REMOVED UNTIL ALL
 792 THE OTHER ITEMS HAVE BEEN DELETED.
 793
 794 * PUSH DOWN AND POP UP ARE OFTEN USED INSTEAD OF
 795 INSERT AND DELETE, RESPECTIVELY.
 796
 797 * IN FACT NOTHING IS PHYSICALLY PUSHED DOWN,
 798 ITEMS ARE ADDED ONTO THE TOP.
 799
 800 * STACKS ARE ALSO CALLED PUSH DOWN LISTS OR
 801 LAST IN FIRST OUT, LIFO.
 802
 803 * STACKS ARE USEFUL FOR THE PROCESSING OF LANGUAGES
 804 WITH A NESTED STRUCTURE, IN GENERAL STACKS
 805 OCCUR IN CONNECTION WITH A RECURSIVE ALGORITHMS.
 806 PRESSEND
 807 JOIN *

DESTACK

808 UNIT
 809 NEXT
 810 BACK
 811 ERASE
 812 SIZE
 813 AT
 814 WRITE
 815 SIZE
 816 DELAY
 817 JOIN
 818 JOIN
 819 JOIN
 820 AT
 821 WRITE
 822 AT
 823 WRITE
 824 AT
 825 WRITE
 826 AT
 827 WRITE
 828 AT
 829 WRITE
 830 AT
 831 WRITE
 832 DELAY
 833 AT
 834 WRITE
 835 FIGURE
 836 *

DESTACK
 POPUSH
 STACK
 2
 3125
 *STACK
 .3
 FIGSTACK
 STATOP
 STARROW
 737
 *INSERT OR DELETE
 603
 TOP OF THE STACK
 1130
 *NEXT TO TOP
 1630
 *THIRD FROM TOP
 2130
 *FOURTH FROM TOP
 2630
 *BOTTOM
 .3
 314
 *PRESS -N+E+X+T- TO POP OR PUSH THE STACK
 113,152,452,413,113

NEG

837 UNIT POPUSH
 838 TERM 5
 839 INHIBIT ERASE
 840 ERASE
 841 JOIN
 842 WRITE FIGSTACK
 843 DRAW -OAT,612-1+T+0+P
 844 CALC 6161620
 845 JOIN OR+AP0
 846 JOIN HAPROW
 847 JOIN STAPROW
 848 DRAW 272412924
 849 WHITE -OAT,3023-12KL
 850 CALC N2+5
 851 WHITE -OAT,231-1+PRESS +U+, TO POP UP THE STACK
 852 WRITE +PRESS +U+, TO PUSH DOWN THE STACK
 853 DRAW -OAT,1236-1+PRESS -AN+E+X+T- TO LEAVE
 854 WHITE 16341165411941193511635
 855 JOIN -OAT,281,224-1+PRESS -AN+E+X+T- TO LEAVE
 856 JUMP SHOWN
 857 J1

----- POP,PUSH
 SPACE LEFT = 75
 J1

858 UNIT J1
 859 BASE POPUSH
 860 BACK DESTACK
 861 INHIBIT ERASE
 862 AT 540
 863 ERASE 3
 864 ARROW 540
 865 LONG 1
 866 ANSWER
 867 CATCHUP
 868 JUMP
 869 MATCH
 870 JUMP V1,11,D
 871 * V1,J1,POP,PUSH

 872 UNIT TOPDO
 873 WHITE -OAT,2712-1+T+0+P
 874 DRAW 271412724
 875 *

 876 UNIT POP
 877 INHIBIT ERASE
 878 JOIN ERARROW
 879 CALC N2+12-1
 880 GOTO N2,X,NEG
 881 CALC N2+0
 882 WHITE -OAT,731-1+SORRY, THE STACK IS EMPTY
 883 TRY TO PUSH DOWN,
 884 JOIN P0

 885 ENTRY NEG

TOPDO

POP

```

889 CALC N5#N2
890 MODE ERASE
891 JOIN TOPAR
892 JOIN NUDEF
893 GOTO N2=0,EP0,X
894 JOIN DAR
895 MODE WRITE
896 DRAW 3023-500#N213024-500#N2

897 ENTRY ER0
898 MODE WRITE
899 CALC N5#N2-1
900 JOIN N2=0,X, TOPAR
901 JOIN N2=0, TOPD0,X
902 AT 731
903 WRITEC N2=0, THE STACK IS EMPTY.

904 ENTRY PO
905 JOIN SHOWN
906 JUMP J1
907 *

908 UNIT PUSH
909 INHIBIT ERASE
910 JOIN ERARROW
911 GOTO N2=5, NULL,X
912 CALC N2#N2+1
913 MODE ERASE
914 JOIN N2=1, TOPD0,X
915 CALC N5#N2-2
916 JOIN N2=1,X, TOPAR
917 MODE WRITE
918 CALC N5#N2-1
919 JOIN TOPAR
920 JOIN NONFF
921 JOIN N2=1,X,DAR
922 GOTO PU

923 ENTRY NULL
924 WHITE -OAT,731-1+SORRY. THE STACK IS FULL.
925 *POD UP IF YOU WANT+

926 ENTRY PU
927 JOIN SHOWN
928 JUMP J1
929 *

930 UNIT TOPAR
931 WHITE -OAT,2612-500#N5-1+T+O+P
932 DRAW 2614-500#N512620-500#N5
933 CALC OR#2A2U-500#N5
934 JOIN HARROW
935 *

936 ENTRY DAR
937 DRAW 2724-500#N513024-500#N5
938 CALC OR#3024-500#N5

```

PRO

PO

PUSH

NULL

PU

TOPAR

DAR

NODEF

ERARROW

SHOWN

STARROW

STATOP

----- QUEUE
SPACE LEFT : 4
----- QUEUE

930 UNIT NODEF
931 OR+2520-500#N5
932 NODE

942 UNIT ERARROW
943 AT 731
944 ERASE 53
945 AT 540
946 ERASE 3
947 *

948 UNIT SHOWN
949 MODF REWRITE
950 WRITE -0AT.202-1+NUMBER OF NODES = -05.N2-1
951 MODE
952 *

953 UNIT STARROW
954 LINE 724.1024
955 LINE 1224.1524
956 LINE 1724.2124
957 LINE 2224.2524
958 CALC OR+1024
959 JOIN DARRON
960 CALC OR+1524
961 JOIN DARRON
962 CALC OR+2024
963 JOIN DARRON
964 CALC OR+2524
965 JOIN DARRON
966 *

967 UNIT STATOP
968 LINE 635.624
969 CALC OR+628
970 JOIN LARROW
971 *

972 UNIT QUEUE
973 NEXT DESQUE
974 BACK STACK
975 BASE
976 ERASE
977 SIZE
978 AT 702
979 WRITE A QUEUE+1
980 SIZE
981 AT
982 WRITE
983

903
IS A LINEAR LIST FOR WHICH ALL INSERTIONS ARE MADE AT ONE END
OF THE LIST! ALL DELETIONS (AND USUALLY ALL ACCESSES) ARE MADE

984 AT THE OTHER END
 985 .5
 986 WAIT
 987 KEY=RACK,QUEUE,X
 988 1611
 989 * THE OLDEST ITEM IS ALWAYS REMOVED FIRST.
 990 THE NODES LEAVE THE LIST IN THE SAME
 991 ORDER AS THEY ENTERED IT.
 992
 993 * THE NODES ENTER AT THE REAR AND ARE
 994 REMOVED WHEN THEY ULTIMATELY REACH
 995 THE FRONT POSITION.
 996
 997 * QUEUES ARE ALSO CALLED FIRST IN FIRST
 998 OUT +F+I+P+O.
 999 PRESSEND
 1000 *

DESQUE

1001 UNIT
 1002 NEXT
 1003 BACK
 1004 EPASE
 1005 JOIN
 1006 LINE
 1007 CALC
 1008 OR+1509
 1009 DARRROW
 1010 LINE
 1011 CALC
 1012 JOIN
 1013 DELAY
 1014 AT
 1015 WRITE
 1016 DELAY
 1017 AT
 1018 WRITE
 1019 SIZE
 1020 AT
 1021 WRITE
 1022 SIZE
 1023 JOIN
 1024 *

+INSERT

+REAR

+FOURTH

+THIRD

+SECOND

PPQUEUE

1024 UNIT
 1025 ERASE
 1026 TERM
 1027 BASE
 1028 INTRIT
 1029 ERASE
 1030 OL+1
 1031 OR+5
 1032 N75+0
 1033 N74+1500
 1034 TRACK
 1035 NOTONT
 1036 JOIN
 1037 FRONT
 1038 JOIN
 1039 REAR
 1040 WRITE
 1041 *
 1042 *
 1043 *
 1044 *
 1045 *
 1046 *
 1047 *
 1048 *
 1049 *
 1050 *

-OAT.41P-1APRESS +.I+. TO INSERT A NEW ITEM IN THE QUEUE.
 +PRESS +.O+. TO DELETE AN ITEM FROM THE QUEUE.

----- MOVEQUEUE
SPACE LEFT = 15
INS=0

1090 CALC N(50+N5)+N5
1091 N5=N5+1
1092 N6=N6+1
1093 GOTO N5<COR,NT,X
1094 *

1095 UNIT INS=0
1096 JOIN CLEAN
1097 GOTO N40=0,X,FULL
1098 JOIN N75=1,CADEL,X
1099 CALC N2=N2+1
1100 N50=N50+1
1101 N(50+N40+1)+50
1102 N41=N50
1103 WRITE -0AT,2H22-1+PRESS -+N+E+X+T- TO INSERT
1104 THE NEW ITEM -0S,N41-1
1105 WAITN
1106 JOIN N75=1,CADEF,X
1107 AT 2H22
1108 62
1109 ERASE
1110 MODE
1111 GOTO N75=1,LA2,X
1112 JOIN N40=0,X,REAR
1113 GOTO N2=2,FRONT1,X
LA3

LA2

LA3

LA1

LA0

1114 ENTRY LA2
1115 GOTO N40=0,LA3,X
1116 JOIN N2=2,HIGHTF,RIGHTM

1117 ENTRY LA3
1118 MODE WRITE
1119 CALC N40=N40+1
1120 OL+1495+N40#7
1121 N73=N41
1122 GOTO N75=1,LA1,X
1123 JOIN N2=2,FRONT1,FRONT,X
1124 AT 1303
1125 WRITEC N2=1,+,PEAR-.,,

1126 ENTRY LA1
1127 JOIN N2=15A,0\$N75=1,LEFTF,X
1128 GOTO N40=1,LA0,X
1129 CALC OR+1593+N40#7
1130 JOIN N75=1,LARROW,X
1131 DRAW 1593+N40#7;1596+N40#7
1132 CALC OR+1596+N40#7
1133 JOIN RARROW

1134 ENTRY LA0
1135 JOIN RECTAN
1136 JOIN NUM
1137 JOIN N75=0,+,EAR,RIGHTM
1138 JOIN SHOWN

DEQUE

D00

D01

DEM

D02

D03

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1130  *
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1141  UNIT
1142  CLFAN
1143  N2,X,EMPTY,X
1144  N75=1,CADEL,X
1145  N2=N2-1
1146  N73=N31
1147  -OAT,28P22-1,PRESS -N+E+X+T- TO
1148  DELETE ITEM -05,N31-1
1149  N31=N(50+N30+1)
1150  WAITN
1151  N75=1,CADEF,X
1152  2P22
1153  62
1154  ERASE
1155  N75=1,DG0,X
1156  N2=0,FRONT1,FRONT
1157  N2=0,REAR,X
1158  DG1
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118Y BASE
1190 ERASE
1191 SIZE
1192 AT
1193 WRITE
1194 SIZE
1195 AT
1196 WRITE
1197
1198
1199 DELAY
1200 JOIN
1201 GO TO
1202 AT
1203 WRITE
1204
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2
602
A DEQUE+1
803
(DOUBLE ENDED QUEUE) IS A LINEAR LIST FOR WHICH ALL INSERTIONS
AND DELETIONS (AND USUALLY ALL ACCESSES) ARE MADE AT THE ENDS
OF THE LIST.
*4
WAIT
KEY=RACK+DEQUE,X
1811
*+A DEQUE IS MORE GENERAL THAN A STACK
OR A QUEUE.

*+WHEN REFERRING TO DEQUES, WE SPEAK OF
THE LEFT AND RIGHT ENDS.
PRESSE IN

RECTAN

RECTAN
OL10L+4+10L+20+10L+200+10L

DEQUE
SPACE LEFT = 23
DESEDEQUE

1214 UNIT
1215 NEAT
1216 BACK
1217 ERASE
1218 JOIN
1219 DELAY
1220 AT
1221 WRITE
1222 AT
1223 WRITE
1224 AT
1225 WRITE
1226 SIZE
1227 AT
1228 WRITE
1229 SIZE
1230 JOIN
1231 *

DESEDEQUE
PPDEQUE
DEQUE
FIGDEQUE
*2
1204
+LEFTMOST
1301
2203
+INSERT OR DELETE
2
525
+DEQUE
0
PRESSE IN

+SECOND
FROM LEFT
+SECOND
FROM RIGHT
+RIGHTMOST
+INSERT OR DELETE

FIGDEQUE

1232 UNIT
1233 JOIN
1234 CALC
1235 JOIN
1236 CALC
1237 JOIN
1238 CALC
1239 JOIN

FIGDEQUE
FROXES
OR+1613
LAPROW
OR+1625
LAPROW
OR+1637
LAPROW

CLEAN

CL1

CL2

RESET

LUARROW

PPDEQUE

1241 JOIN LUARROW
 1242 LINE 1709,2009
 1243 CALC OR+1709
 1244 JOIN LUARROW
 1245 LINE 1757,2057
 1246 CALC OR+1757
 1247 JOIN LUARROW
 1248 *

1249 UNIT CLEAN
 1250 INITIAT ERASE
 1251 AT 731
 1252 ERASE 62
 1253 AT 931
 1254 ERASE 3
 1255 MODE ERASE
 1256 GOIN N75=1,CL1,X
 1257 JOIN NEXT
 1258 GOIN CL2

1259 ENTRY CL1
 1260 AT 3130
 1261 ERASE 3
 1262 JOIN V1=0,INSERT,DELETEE

1263 ENTRY CL2
 1264 MODE WRITE
 1265 *

1266 UNIT RESET
 1267 WRITE -OAT,2102-1+INSERT
 1268 JOIN N75=1,OR,X
 1269 WRITE -OAT,2102-1+DELETE
 1270 DRAW 190511705
 1271 CALC OR+1705
 1272 N4300
 1273 N3301
 1274 N31+N50+1
 1275 N41+N50+1
 1276 *

1277 JOIN LUARROW

1278 UNIT LUARROW
 1279 DRAW 1898+N30+71169A+N30+7
 1280 CALC OR+169A+N30+7
 1281 JOIN LUARROW
 1282 *

1283 UNIT PPDEQUE
 1284 ERASE
 1285 TERM E
 1286 BASE
 1287 INITIAT ERASE
 1288 CL+4
 1289 OR+6
 1290 N75+1

DUI

SIDE

ES

1291 N76+15.0
1292 TRACK
1293 DOTOOT
1294 V3+0
1295 LEFTM
1296 V3+1
1297 RIGHTM
1298 -CAT,412-1,APRESS +,I+, TO INSERT A NEW ITEM IN THE DEQUE
1299 +PRESS +,D+, TO DELEIE AN ITEM FROM THE DEQUE.
1300 DUI
1301 *

1302 UNIT
1303 DESDEQUE
1304 BASE PPOEQUE
1305 INHIBIT ERASE
1306 AT 931
1307 ERASE 3
1308 ARROW 931
1309 LONG 1
1310 JOIN NEXT
1311 JOIN SHOWN
1312 ANSWER

1313 CATCHUP
1314 PALK
1315 JUMP
1316 MATCH
1317 JUMP
1318 *

SS DRILLC(STR2)

N100,DRILLC
TEST,ALLOC,VV,VV
V1,I.O
V1,DUI,SIDE

1319 UNIT
1320 INHIBIT
1321 JUMP
1322 JUMP
1323 AT
1324 ERASE
1325 MODE
1326 JOIN
1327 MODE
1328 AT
1329 ERASE
1330 JOIN

SIDE
INHIBIT ERASE
N2=0%ANDSV1=0,FULL,X
N2=0%ANDSV1=1,EMPTY,X
731
62
ERASE
NEXT
WRITE
931
3
V1=0,INSERT,DELFTEE

1331 ENTRY
1332 INHIBIT
1333 AT
1334 ERASE
1335 ARROW
1336 LONG
1337 ANSWER
1338 CATCHUP
1339 JUMP
1340 MATCH
1341 JUMP
1342 JUMP
1343 JUMP
1344 JUMP

ES
V3,L,R
V3=0%ANDSV1=0,INSLEFT,X
V3=0%ANDSV1=1,DEL-0,X
V3=1%ANDSV1=0,INS-0,X
V3=1%ANDSV1=1,DELRIGHT,ES

```

1340 UNIT      INSLEFT
1341 JOIN      CLEAN
1342 GOTO      N3=N1$AND$N2=0,FULL,X
1343 JOIN      CANEL
1344 CALC      N2=N2+1
1345          N5C=N50+1
1346          N31=N50
1347          N15C=N30-1,N50
1348          N73=N31
1349 WHITE      -OAT,2+22-1+PRESS -+N+E+X+T- TO INSERT
1350          THE NEW ITEM -OS,N31-1
1351 JOIN      WAITN
1352 JOIN      CANEF
1353 AT        28P2
1354 ERASE     62
1355 MODF      ERASF
1356 JOIN      N2-2,X,LEFTF,LEFTM
1357 MODF      *RTF
1358 CALCC      N30=1,N40+N40+1,N40+N40
1359 CALCC      N30=1,N30+N30,N30+N30-1
1360 CALC      OL=1490,N30#7
1361 GOTO      N30=1$AND$N2=1,IL0,X
1362 CALC      OR=1403,N30#7
1363 JOIN      RARROW
1364 DRA4      1403,N30#7,1400,N30#7
1365 CALC      OR=1400,N30#7
1366 JOIN      LARROW
1367 ENTRY
1368 JOIN      RECTAN
1369 JOIN      NUM
1370 CALC      N5=N40
1371          N40=N30
1372 JOIN      N2=1,LEFTF,LEFTM
1373 CALC      N40=N5
1374 JOIN      N2=1,RIGHTF,X
1375 JOIN      SHOWN
1376 JUMP      DU1
1377          *
1378 UNIT
1379 JOIN      DELRIGHT
1380 JOIN      CLEAN
1381 GOTO      N2=EMPTY,X
1382 JOIN      CANEL
1383 CALC      N2=N2-1
1384 WRITE      -OAT,2+22-1+PRESS -+N+E+X+T- TO
1385          DELETE ITEM -OS,N41-1
1386          *ATTN
1387 JOIN      CANEF
1388 AT        28P2
1389 ERASE     62
1390 MODF      ERASF

```

140

DELRIGHT

1398 JOIN N2=0,LEFT,X
 1399 JOIN RIGHTM
 1398 GOIO N40=1,OR0,X
 1399 CALC OR,1593,N40#7
 1400 JOIN LARROW
 1401 DRAW 1593,N40#7,1,596,N40#7
 1402 CALC OR,1596,N40#7
 1403 JOIN HARROW

DRO

1404 ENTRY DRO
 1405 CALC OL,1496,N40#7
 1406 N73,N41

1407 JOIN RECTAN
 1408 JOIN NUX
 1409 MODE WRITE
 1410 CALC N40,N40-1
 1411 N41,N(50,N40)
 1412 JOIN N2=0,RIGHTM,X
 1413 JOIN SHOW
 1414 JOIN N2=0,RESET,X
 1415 JUMP DUI
 1416 *

OR

1417 UNIT OR
 1418 WHITE -OAT,2204-10R
 1419 *

RIGHTM

1420 UNIT RIGHTM
 1421 CALCC N40=9,N5,1354,N5,1294,N40#7
 1422 WHITE -OAT,N5-1,RIGHTMOST
 1423 WRITE -OAT,2095,N40#7-1,INSERT
 1424 *

OR

1425 DRAW 1594,N40#7,1,1598,N40#7
 1426 CALC OR,1598,N40#7
 1428 JOIN HARROW
 1429 *

RIGHTM

1430 UNIT RIGHTM
 1431 CALCC N40=9,N5,1356,N5,1294,N40#7
 1432 WHITE -OAT,N5-1,RIGHTMOST
 1433 *

LEFTM

1434 UNIT LEFTM
 1435 WHITE -OAT,1094,N30#7-1,LEFTMOST
 1436 WHITE -OAT,2095,N30#7-1,INSERT
 1437 *

OR

1438 JOIN DELETE
 1439 LUAPRO
 1440 *

LEFTM

1441 UNIT LEFTM
 1442 WHITE -OAT,1094,N30#7-1,LEFTMOST
 1443 *

INSERT

1444 UNIT INSERT
 1445 WHITE -OAT,2518-1,PRESS -L- TO INSERT ON THE LEFT.

↑PRESS -R- TO INSERT ON THE RIGHT.

DELETEE

UNIT
WRITE
-UAT,2018-1,↑PRESS -L- TO DELETE ON THE LEFT.
↑PRESS -R- TO DELETE ON THE RIGHT.

CADEL

UNIT
CALCC
N40=0,↑N41,N42,N40
V3=0,↑N5,N30,N5,N6
N7,↑N42,N5-56
N8,↑32,↑V1
4,↑N7,192-N8,↑58,↑N7,192-N8,↑58,↑N7,176-N8,↑14,↑N7,176-N8,↑14,↑N7,192-N8

CADEF

UNIT
MODE
DRAW
MODE
WRITE

SPACE LEFT : 199
EMPTY

FULL

UNIT
INIRIT
ERASE
AT
WRITEC
JUMP
N75=0,↑↑SORRY, THE QUEUE IS EMPTY,↑↑SORRY, THE DEQUE IS EMPTY,↑↑
N/5=0,↑JUL,↑DUI

UNIT
FULL
INIRIT
ERASE
AT
GOTO
WRITE
JUMP
N75=1,↑EM0,X
↑SORRY, THE QUEUE IS FULL
(NO MORE ROOM ON THE SCREEN)
DUI

EM0

ENTRY
GOTO
WRITE
JUMP
EM0
N2=9,X,↑FM2
↑SORRY, THE DEQUE IS FULL
(NO MORE ROOM ON THE SCREEN)
DUI

EM2

ENTRY
WRITEC
JUMP
↑↑SORRY, NO MORE ROOM ON THE LEFT,↑↑SORRY, NO MORE ROOM ON THE RIGHT,↑↑

REAR

UNIT
WRITE
WRITE
JOIN
REAR
↑UAT,1206,↑N40,↑7-1,↑REAR
↑UAT,2095,↑N40,↑7-1,↑INSERT
RUAPRO4

RUARROW

FRONT

FRONT1

FRONT1

----- ALLOCATION
 SPACE LEFT = 89
 LINK4

LINK5

AL

ALLOC

1491	UNIT	RUARROW			
1492	DATA	1498+N40#7;1698+N40#7			
1493	CALC	OR=1694+N40#7			
1494	JOIN	UARROW			
1495	*				
1496	UNIT	FRONT			
1497	CALC	N5=1296+N30#7			
1498	CALC	N6=2095+N30#7			
1499	JOIN	FRONT1			
1500	*				
1501	UNIT	FRONT1			
1502	CALC	N5=1496+N30#7			
1503	CALC	N6=2295+N30#7			
1504	JOIN	FRONT1			
1505	*				
1506	UNIT	FRONT1			
1507	WRITE	-OAT.N5-1+FRONT			
1508	WRITE	-OAT.N6-1+DELETE			
1509	JOIN	LUARPOV			
1510	*				
1511	UNIT	LINK4			
1512	FIGURE	1639,1652,1939,2239,2252,2552,2839,2852,1352,1339,2839,2847,1347			
1513	*				
1514	UNIT	LINK5			
1515	AT	1431			
1516	WRITE	+ADDRESS			
1517	AT	+A	ITEM 1	+B	
1518	WRITE	+B	ITEM 2	+C	
1519	AT	1834	ITEM 3	+D	
1520	WRITE	+C	ITEM 4	+E	
1521	AT	2434	ITEM 5	2JI	
1522	WRITE	+D			
1523	AT	2734			
1524	WRITE	+E			
1525	*				
1526	UNIT	AL			
1527	JOIN	WAIT			
1528	GO TO	KEY=RACK,ALLOC,X			
1529	*				
1530	UNIT	ALLOC			
1531	INM8IT	ERASE			
1532	BASE				
1533	ERASE				
1534	SIZE	2			
1535	AT	203			
1536	WRITE	+STOPAGE ALLOCATION+1			

1530 SIZE
1531 AT
1532 WRITE
1533
1534
1535
1536
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1590

403 +TWO NOTATIONS ARE USED IN THE FOLLOWING DISCUSSION+1
+L+O+C +L+O+C(+V) DENOTES THE MEMORY LOCATION OF +V.
+V -+A +E GIVES VARIABLE +V THE VALUE OF EXPRESSION +E.
AL 916
+THERE ARE TWO MAIN WAYS OF KEEPING
A LINEAR LIST IN A COMPUTER MEMORY+1
.5
12+4
+SEQUENTIAL ALLOCATION +LINKED ALLOCATION
AL 1313,1613,1621,1913,2213,2221,2521,2513,2813,1321,1313,2813
AL 14+4
+ADDRESS
+LV+SV+EE+C ITEM 1
18+4
+LV+SV+EE+2C ITEM 2
21+4
+LV+SV+EE+3C ITEM 3
24+4
+LV+SV+EE+4C ITEM 4
27+4
+LV+SV+EE+5C ITEM 5
-DAT,2911-1 C IS THE NUMBER OF WORDS IN EACH NODE
+LV+SV+EE IS THE BASE ADDRESS OF THE FIRST NODE
AL
LINK4
+4
AL
LINK5
AL
403
420
309,357,1057,1009,309
520
1 - +SEQUENTIAL ALLOCATION.
2 - +LINKED ALLOCATION.
78,384
+PRESS 1 OR 2 TO SEE ONE OF THESE TWO SECTIONS
ENTRY ALLOC2
BACK LLIST
INITRIT ERASE
AT 932
ERASE 3
ARROW 932
LUNG 1
MATCH VI,1,2
Jump VI,INSIST,SEQUEN,LINKED
+

ALLOC2

```

1591 UNIT INSIST
1592 INHIBIT ERASE
1593 FIGURE 710,723,823,810,710
1594 JUMP ALLOC2
1595 *

1596 UNIT SEQUEN
1597 NEXT SEQ2
1598 BACK ALLOC
1599 BASE
1600 ERASE
1601 SIZE
1602 AT
1603 WRITE SEQUENTIAL ALLOCATION
1604 SIZE
1605 FIGURE 203,228,528,503,203
1606 JOIN WAIT
1607 GOTO KEY=BACK,SEQUEN,X
1608 CATCHUP
1609 AT
1610 WRITE
1611
1612 JOIN
1613 GOTO KEY=BACK,SEQUEN,X
1614 AT
1615 WRITE
1616
1617
1618
1619
1620
1621
1622
1623
1624
1625
1626
1627
1628
1629 *

1630 UNIT AS
1631 JOIN WAIT
1632 GOTO KEY=BACK,SEQ2,X
1633 *

1634 UNIT
1635 NEXT SEQ2
1636 BACK SEQUEN
1637 ERASE
1638 AT
1639 WHITE
1640
1641
1642 JOIN AS
1643 AT

```

405 SEQUENTIAL ALLOCATION
 203,228,528,503,203
 WAIT
 KEY=BACK,SEQUEN,X
 902
 *THE SIMPLEST AND MOST NATURAL WAY TO KEEP A LINEAR LIST
 INSIDE A COMPUTER IS TO PUT THE LIST ITEMS IN SEQUENTIAL
 LOCATIONS. ONE NODE AFTER THE OTHER.
 WAIT
 KEY=BACK,SEQUEN,X
 1207
 WE WILL HAVE
 $\uparrow L + 0 + C(\uparrow X(J+1)) = \uparrow L + 0 + C(\uparrow X(J)) + C,$
 WHERE C IS THE NUMBER OF WORDS BY NODE.
 IN GENERAL
 $\uparrow L + 0 + C(\uparrow X(J)) = \uparrow L + \uparrow S + \uparrow E + C J,$
 WHERE $\uparrow L + \uparrow S + \uparrow E$ IS THE BASE ADDRESS LOCATION OF AN ARTIFICIALLY
 ASSUMED NODE $\uparrow X(0)$.
 *4
 PRESSEND

207
 *SEQUENTIAL ALLOCATION IS QUITE CONVENIENT FOR A STACK
 *WE NEED ONLY VARIABLE $\uparrow T$ CALLED THE STACK POINTER.
 *WHEN THE STACK IS EMPTY $\uparrow T=0$.

TO PLACE A NEW ELEMENT ON THE TOP OF THE STACK, WE SET

1644 WRITE

↑T ← ↑T+1↑
↑X(↑T) ← ↑Y.

AS

1102

*TO DELETE A NODE FROM THE STACK (WHEN IT IS NOT EMPTY),
WE SET*

1645 JOIN
1646 AT
1647 WRITE

↑Y ← ↑X(↑T)↑
↑T ← ↑T-1.

AS

1648 DELAY
1649 JOIN
1650 AT
1651 WRITE

*FOR A QUEUE AND A DEQUE WE NEED AT LEAST TWO POINTERS
↑F AND ↑R (FOR THE FRONT AND THE REAR OF THE QUEUE)↑
WHEN ↑F=↑R=0 THE QUEUE IS EMPTY,

AS

1652 JOIN
1653 AT
1654 WRITE

TO INSERT AN ELEMENT AT THE REAR OF THE QUEUE, WE SET

↑R ← ↑R+1↑
↑X(↑R) ← ↑Y.

AS

1655 JOIN
1656 AT
1657 WRITE

TO REMOVE THE FRONT NODE, WE SET

↑F ← ↑F+1↑
↑Y ← ↑X(↑F)↑
IF ↑F=↑R THEN SETS ↑F ← ↑R ← 0.

AS

1658 DELAY
1659 JOIN
1660

↑PRESSEND

----- AVAILABLE
SPACE LEFT 7
SEQ21

SEQ21

1671 UNIT
1672 PACK

1600, DRILLD

TEST, AVAIL, YY, YY

SEQ2

%% DRILLD (STR2)

1673 NEAT
1674 BACK
1675 ERASE
1676 AT
1677 WRITE

↑IN THIS WAY THERE IS TERRIBLY WASTEFUL OF STORAGE SPACE.
↑THE PREVIOUS METHOD IS ONLY USED WHEN ↑F IS KNOWN TO CATCH
UP TO ↑R QUITE REGULARLY.

AS

1678 JOIN
1679 GOTO
1680 AT
1681 WRITE

KEY=PACK, SEQ21, X

1403

*OTHERWISE, WE CAN SET ASIDE ↑M NODE ↑X(1).... ↑X(↑M)
ARRANGED IMPLICITLY IN CIRCLE WITH ↑X(1) FOLLOWING ↑X(↑M).

THEN THE INSERTION AND DELETION PROCESSES BECOME

AS

1682 JOIN
1683 GOTO
1684 AT
1685 WRITE

KEY=PACK, SEQ21, X

1403

↑1+↑AS↑R↑T↑

AVAIL

```

1691 IF *Q= 0 THEN *R *1 *
1692 OTHERWISE *R * *R+1 *X[*R] * *Y*
1693
1694 JOIN WAIT
1695 KEY=BACK*SEQ21,X
1700 2303
1701 AT *D+E+L+T+T+E+I
1702 WRITE IF *F= *M THEN *F *1 *
1703 OTHERWISE *F * *F+1 *Y *X[*F]*
1704
1705 JOIN PRESSEND
1706 *
1707 UNIT AVAIL
1708 MEAT AVAIL2
1709 BACK LINK3
1710 BASE
1711 INHIBIT ERASE
1712 ERASE
1713 AT 205
1714 WRITE *THE USE OF LINKED ALLOCATION IMPLIES THE EXISTENCE
1715 OF SOME MECHANISM FOR FINDING EMPTY SPACE AVAILABLE
1716 FOR A NEW NODE, WHEN WE WISH TO INSERT A NEW NODE
1717 ONTO A LIST.
1718 JOIN AVA
1719 AT 605
1720 WRITE *THIS IS USUALLY DONE BY HAVING A SPECIAL LIST CALLED
1721 SIZE 1
1722 AT 818
1723 WRITE LIST OF AVAILABLE SPACE
1724 SIZE 0
1725 FIGURE 717,743,843,817,717
1726 DELAY .3
1727 AT 905
1728 WRITE (*WE WILL CALL IT THE *A+V+A+I+L+S LIST*)
1729
1730
1731
1732
1733
1734
1735
1736
1737 JOIN AVA
1738 AT 1905
1739 WRITE *THIS REMOVES THE TOP OF THE *A+V+A+I+L STACK AND MAKES *X
1740 POINT TO THE NODE JUST REMOVED.
1741 JOIN AVA
1742 AT 2305
1743 WRITE *WHEN A NODE IS DELETED, THE PROCESS CAN BE REVERSED+I
1744
1745 *L+I+N+K[*X] * *A+V+A+I+L * *A+V+A+I+L * *X.
1746 JOIN AVA
1747 AT 2895
1748 WRITE *THIS OPERATION PUTS THE NODE ADDRESSED BY *X5 BACK ONTO
1749 THE *A+V+A+I+L LIST.
1750 DELAY .3
1751 JOIN AVA
1752 AT 1205

```

```

1750 ERASE
1751 FIGURE
1752 AT
1753 AT
1754 HAVE OMITTED TO TEST FOR OVERFLOW
1755 WRITE
1756
1757 *E DIDN'T CHECK IF ALL AVAILABLE MEMORY SPACE HAS BEEN
1758 TAKEN, SO THE OPERATION HAS TO BE DEFINED AS FOLLOWS
1759
1760 IF  $\uparrow A+V+A+I+L = 2J12$ , THEN  $\uparrow O+V+E+R+F+L+O+W$ ,
1761 OTHERWISE  $\uparrow X \rightarrow \uparrow A+V+A+I+L$ 
1762  $\uparrow A+V+A+I+L \rightarrow \uparrow L+I+N+K(\uparrow A+V+A+I+L)$ .
1763 DRAW 1746, 1758, 2058, 2006, 1704

```

----- INSERTION SPACE LEFT = 50 -----

```

1760 DELAY
1761 JOIN
1762 MODE
1763 REWRITE
1764 AT
1765 THIS OPERATION REMOVE THE TOP OF THE  $\uparrow A+V+A+I+L$  LIST AND
1766 RESERVE THAT NODE FOR FUTURE USE.
1767 THIS OPERATION WILL BE DENOTED
1768
1769  $\uparrow X \rightarrow MNN \rightarrow \uparrow A+V+A+I+L$ 
1770 DRAW 1524, 1537, 1637, 1624, 1524
1771 JOIN
1772 AT
1773 EKASE
1774 AT
1775  $\uparrow L+I+N+K(\uparrow X) \rightarrow \uparrow A+V+A+I+L$ 
1776  $\uparrow A+V+A+I+L \rightarrow \uparrow X$ .
1777 FIGURE
1778 AT
1779 THIS OPERATION PUTS THE NODE ADDRESSED BY  $\uparrow X$  BACK ONTO
1780 THE  $\uparrow A+V+A+I+L$  LIST.
1781 JOIN
1782 AT
1783 WRITE
1784 THIS OPERATION WILL BE DENOTED
1785
1786  $\uparrow A+V+A+I+L \rightarrow MNN \rightarrow \uparrow X$ 
1787 DRAW 2724, 2737, 2837, 2824, 2724
1788 DRAW 2304, 2360, 3160, 3104, 2304
1789 JOIN PRESSE
1790
1791 AVA
1792 WAIT
1793 KEY=RACK, AVAIL, X
1794
1795 AVR
1796 WAIT
1797 KEY=RACK, AVAIL, 2, X
1798
1799 UNIT
1800 JOIN
1801 GOTO
1802
1803 STEP
1804  $\rightarrow OAT, 3225-1$ 
1805 PRESS  $\rightarrow N+E+X+T$  TO DO STEP

```

AVA

AVB

STEP

AVAIL2

```

1804 *
1805 UNIT AVAIL2
1806 NEXT LINKED
1807 BACK SEQUEN
1808 INITIAT ERASE
1809 ERASE
1810 AT 630
1811 WRITE **A STACK IS THE SIMPLEST KIND
1812 OF LINKED LIST. THE FOLLOWING
1813 FIGURE SHOWS A STACK, WITH A
1814 POINTER AT TO THE TOP OF THE
1815 STACK.
1816 DELAY 3
1817 JOIN AVH
1818 JOIN FIRSTACK
1819 AT 613
1820 WRITE AT
1821 LINE 614.620
1822 CALC OR.620
1823 JOIN HAPROW
1824 AT 160.412
1825 WRITE INFOV5
1826 CIRCLE 2009.177.15.360
1827 FIGURE 627.927.822.1022
1828 CALC OR.1022
1829 JOIN HAPROW
1830 AT 160.332
1831 WRITE INFOV4
1832 CIRCLE 2009.177.15.360
1833 FIGURE 1127.1327.1322.1522
1834 CALC OR.1522
1835 JOIN HAPROW
1836 AT 161.252
1837 WRITE INFOV3
1838 CIRCLE 2009.177.15.360
1839 FIGURE 1627.1427.1822.2022
1840 CALC OR.2022
1841 JOIN HAPROW
1842 AT 160.172
1843 WRITE INFOV2
1844 CIRCLE 2009.177.15.360
1845 FIGURE 2127.2327.2322.2522
1846 CALC OR.2522
1847 JOIN HAPROW
1848 AT 160.92
1849 WRITE INFOV1
1850 CIRCLE 2009.177.15.360
1851 LINE 2627.3027
1852 WRITE -UAT.3026-12KL
1853 AT 1330
1854 WRITE **WHEN THE STACK IS EMPTY, THE
1855 POINTER WILL HAVE THE VALUE 2012.
1856 AVH
1857 JOIN REWRITE
1858 MODE
1859 WRITE -UAT.630-1+TO INSERT (PUSH DOWN) THE
1860 INFORMATION AT ONTO THE TOP

```

```

1852
1853 A= 2P 2MNN 2+AV+AA+I+L,
1854 B= 1+M+P+O(P) 2+Y,
1855 C= 1+I+M+K(P) 2+T,
1856 D= 1+T 2+P.
1857 AT 213
1858 AP
1859 WRITE 214,220
1860 LINE UN+220
1861 CALC
1862 JOIN HARRON
1863 MODE WRITE
1864 JOIN STFP
1865 WRITE -JAT,3249-1 A
1866 JULI AVI
1867 AT 1134
1868 3
1869 ERASE OR+120
1870 CALC MODE
1871 JOIN .5
1872 DELAY
1873 JOIN STFP
1874 WRITE -JAT,3249-1 B
1875 JOIN AVI
1876 AT 1234
1877 3
1878 ERASE 184,472
1879 AT 184,472
1880 +Y
1881 DELAY .5
1882 JOIN STFP
1883 WRITE -JAT,3249-1 C
1884 JOIN AVI
1885 AT 1334
1886 3
1887 ERASE 2,209,491,15,360
1888 CIRCLE 227,427,141,1614
1889 DRAW
1890 DELAY .4
1891 JOIN STFP
1892 WRITE -JAT,3249-1 D
1893 JOIN AVI
1894 AT 1434
1895 3
1896 ERASE 3
1897 AT 613
1898 1
1899 ERASE 1
1900 AT 213
1901 ERASE 1
1902 AT 213
1903 +T
1904 WRITE 1038,1054,11454,11438,1038
1905 DRAW
1906 JOIN AVI
1907 AT 113
1908 ERASE 262
1909 LINE 520,524
1910 AT 613

```


STEP
UNIT,3249-1 D

1971 JOIN
1972 WRITE
1973 JOIN
1974 AT
1975 ERASE
1976 AT
1977 ERASE
1978 AT
1979 ERASE
1980 AT
1981 ERASE
1982 AT
1983 ERASE
1984 AT
1985 ERASE
1986 AT
1987 ERASE
1988 AT
1989 ERASE
1990 LINE
1991 LINE
1992 DELAY
1993 FLOURE
1994 JOIN
1995

SPACE LEFT = 96
LP

2347,2363,2763,2747,2347

PRESSE-40

1996 UNIT
1997 JOIN
1998 GOTO
1999

LP
WAIT
KEY=BACK, LINKED, X

LINKED

2000 UNIT
2001 NEXT
2002 BACK
2003 HASP
2004 ERASE
2005 SIZE
2006 AT

LINKED
LINK3
AVAIL

1
305
LINKED ALLOCATION
0
104,123,423,404,104

2007 WRITE
2008 SIZE
2009 FLOURE
2010 CATCHUP
2011 JOIN
2012 AT
2013 WRITE
2014
2015
2016
2017 JOIN
2018 JOIN
2019 DELAY
2020 JOIN
2021 JOIN
2022 JOIN

LP
70R
*INSTEAD OF KEEPING A LINEAR LIST IN SEQUENTIAL
MEMORY LOCATIONS WE CAN USE ANOTHER SCHEME IN
WHICH EACH NODE CONTAINS A LINK TO THE NEXT
NODE OF THE LIST.

LP
LINK4
4
LP
LINK5
LP

18,"A
 *LINKS ARE OFTEN SHOWN BY
 ARROWS AND THE ACTUAL
 MEMORY LOCATIONS ARE
 USUALLY IRRELEVANT.
 .3
 LP
 ERASE
 LINK4
 LINK5
 WRITE
 LP
 DISPLAY2
 .3
 LP
 REWRITE
 160A
 *LINKED ALLOCATION TAKES UP ADDITIONAL MEMORY SPACE
 FOR THE LINKS.
 *REFERENCES TO RANDOM PARTS OF THE LIST ARE MUCH
 FASTER IN THE SEQUENTIAL CASE.
 *BUILT

*THE LINKED SCHEME MAKES IT EASIER TO JOIN TWO LISTS
 TOGETHER OR TO BREAK ONE APART.
 *THE LINKED SCHEME LENDS ITSELF TO MORE COMPLEX
 STRUCTURE THAN SIMPLE LINEAR LISTS.
 PRESERVE

LINK1

2023 AT
 2024 WRITE
 2025
 2026
 2027
 2028 DELAY
 2029 JOIN
 2030 MODE
 2031 JOIN
 2032 JOIN
 2033 MODE
 2034 JOIN
 2035 JOIN
 2036 DELAY
 2037 JOIN
 2038 MODE
 2039 AT
 2040 WRITE
 2041
 2042
 2043
 2044
 2045
 2046
 2047
 2048
 2049
 2050
 2051
 2052
 2053
 2054
 2055 JOIN
 2056 *
 2057 UNIT
 2058 JOIN
 2059 AT
 2060 WHITE
 2061 FIGURE
 2062 CALC
 2063 JOIN
 2064 AT
 2065 WHITE
 2066 CIRCLE
 2067 LINE
 2068 AT
 2069 WHITE
 2070 CIRCLE
 2071 LINE
 2072 AT
 2073 WHITE
 2074 CIRCLE
 2075 LINE
 2076 AT
 2077 WHITE
 2078 CIRCLE
 2079
 1301
 *F+1+R+ST
 1403,1603,1605
 UN+1605
 RARROW
 35,249
 ITEM 1
 2,AR,256
 1612,1613
 131,249
 ITEM 2
 2,184,256
 1624,1625
 227,249
 ITEM 3
 2,280,256
 1626,1637
 323,249
 ITEM 4
 2,376,256

-----DELETE
SPACE LEFT = 50

DELINS

LINK3

2074 LINE 1648,1649
2080 AT 419,249
2081 WRITE ITFM 5

2082 CIRCLE 2,472,256
2083 LINE 1650,1661
2084 FIGURE 1641,1663,1863
2085 WRITE -0AT,1,62-12XL
2086 *

2087 UNIT DELINS
2088 AT 118,160
2089 *WRITE *TYPE *,INSERT*, ON *,DELETE*, TO INSERT
2090 OR DELETE A NEW ITEM.
2091 (THEN PRESS NEXT)
2092 *

2093 UNIT LINK3
2094 INITIAT ERASE
2095 ERASE
2096 CALC

2097 V31*-1
2098 V32*-1
2099 V33*-1
2100 V34*-1
2101 V35*-1
2102 V41*-1
2103 V42*-1
2104 V43*-1
2105 V44*-1
2106 V45*-1

AT 703
2107 WRITE *\$*E *IT IS EASY TO DELETE AN ITEM FROM WITHIN A LINKED LIST.
2108 WE NEED TO CHANGE ONLY ONE LINK.

*\$*E *IT IS EASY TO INSERT AN ITEM INTO THE LIST. WE NEED
CHANGE ONLY TWO LINKS.

2110 JOIN LINK1

J2

2113 ENTRY J2
2114 INITIAT ERASE
2115 JOIN DEPRESS

J21

2116 ENTRY J21
2117 INITIAT ERASE
2118 JOIN DELINS
2119 JOIN NEXT

J22

2120 ENTRY J22
2121 INITIAT ERASE
2122 BACK AVAIL
2123 AT 2728
2124 ERASE 8
2125 ANSWER 2728
2126 LONG 6
2127 ANSWER

INSERT

MISS

J3

DEL2

NO

2128	JUMP	DISPA	
2129	MATCH	V1,INSERT,DELETE	
2130	JUMP	V1,MISS,INSERT,DELETE	
2131	*		
2132	UNIT	INSERT	
2133	INHIBIT	ERASE	
2134	MODE	ERASE	
2135	FIGURE	2115,2141,2241,2215,2115	
2136	JOIN	DELIMS	
2137	AT	272A	
2138	ERASE	H	
2139	JOIN	NEXT	
2140	MODE	WRITE	
2141	AT	2319	
2142	WRITE	↑AFTER WHICH ITEM DO YOU WANT	
2143		TO INSERT THE NEW ITEM ↑↑	
2144	JUMP	J3	
2145	*		
2146	UNIT	MISS	
2147	INHIBIT	ERASE	
2148	FIGURE	2115,2141,2241,2215,2115	
2149	JUMP	J22	
2150	*		
2151	UNIT	J3	
2152	INHIBIT	ERASE	
2153	CALC	V56↑1	
2154	ARRAY	2629	
2155	LONG	1	
2156	ANSWER		
2157	JUMP	J3	
2158	MATCH	V2,1,2,3,4	
2159	JUMP	V2,INS2,X	
2160	JUMP	V(41+V2),NO,X	
2161	CALC	V50↑-1	
2162	JUMP	V(31+V2),X,NO	
2163	CALC	V(41+V2)↑-1	
2164	JUMP	V2,INS2,INS1	
2165	*		
2166	UNIT	DEL2	
2167	INHIBIT	ERASE	
2168	DELAY	3	
2169	AT	2629	
2170	ERASE	3	
2171	AT	2619	
2172	WRITE	(1 TO 5)	
2173	JUMP	J4	
2174	*		
2175	UNIT	NO	
2176	INHIBIT	ERASE	
2177	AT	2316	
2178	ERASE	80	
2179	AT	2616	

2180	ERASE	18			
2181	CALC	N1+V2+1			
2182	AT	231A			
2183	WRITEC	V501			
2184		1	MODE -0AT,2319-1	-0T,N1-1	DOES NOT EXIST
2185		1	MODE -0AT,2319-1	-0T,N1-1	HAS BEEN DELETED
2186		1	A NEW MODE HAS BEEN INSERTED		
2187			AFTER MODE -0AT,2423-1	-0T,N1-1	THERE IS NOT
2188					
2189	WRITEC	V5011	-0AT,2520-1	ENOUGH ROOM ON THE SCREEN	
2190			TO INSERT ANOTHER MODE.		
2191	JOIN	PDP			
2192	AT	231H			
2193		23P			
2194	ERASE	J21			
2195	JUMP				
2196					
2197					
2198					
2199					
2200					

----- INSERT
SPACE LEFT IN
INSI

UNIT	UNIT	INSI
2194	LAB	AVAIL
2195	INITIAT	ERASE
2196	CALC	V4+J
2197	AT	2319
2198	ERASE	AV
2199	AT	2616
2200	ERASE	18
2201	AT	2419
2202	WHITE	+PRESS -N+F+X+T- TO INSERT A NEW
2203		NONE AFTER ITEM
2204	ADDJ	V2
2205	SHOW	V2+3
2206	JOIN	NEARER
2207	PAUSE	2419
2208	AT	80
2209	ERASE	INS11
2210	JOIN	J21
2211	JUMP	
2212		
2213		

INSII

22214	UNIT	INC11	
22215	MODE	ERASE	
22216	CALCC	V44=31*V2,V5=1606+12*V2,V5+1605+12*V2	
22217	LINE	V400+12*V2,V5	
22218	CALC	OM+1605+V2+12	
22219	JOIN	BARROW	
22220	GOFO	V44>40,X,E14	
22221	LINE	1600+12*V2,1900+12*V2	
22222	LINE	1900+12*V2,1906+12*V2	
22223	ENTRY	E14	
22224	MODE	WHIT	
22225	LINE	1500+V2*12,1600+V2*12	
22226	CALC	OM+1800+V2+12	
22227	JOIN	BARROW	
22228	CALC	OM+1794+V2+12	
22229	JOIN	NONE	
22230	CIRCLE	2*40+V2*96,208,15,360	

114

2231	GOTO	V46+40.F11,X
2232	GOTO	V46+31+V2.F12,X
2233	LINE	1906+V2+12.1706+V2+12
2234	CALC	0K+1706+V2+12
2235	JOIN	UARROW
2236	GOTO	E17
2237	ENLQY	E12
2238	LINE	1906+V2+12.1606+12+V2
2239	GOTO	E13
2240	ENLQY	E11
2241	GOTO	V46+45.F15,X
2242	LINE	1906+V2+12.1419+V46+12
2243	CALC	0K+1419+V46+12
2244	JOIN	RARROW
2245	GOTO	E17
2246	ENTRY	E15
2247	MODE	ERASE
2248	LINE	1603+12+V2.1A03+12+V2
2249	WRITE	-0AT.1A02+12+V2-12KL
2250	MODE	WRITE
2251	DRAW	1906+12+V2+1909+12+V2+12109+12+V2
2252	WRITE	-0AT.210R+12+V2-12KL
2253	ENTRY	E17
2254	AT	V2+96-14.201
2255	WRITE	ITFM
2256	AT	30+V2+96.201
2257	WRITE	ALS/CLV2
2258	AT	22+V2+96.201
2259	SHOW	V2.1
2260	*	
2261	UNIT	INS2
2262	INHIBIT	ERASE
2263	DELAY	.3
2264	AT	2629
2265	ERASE	3
2266	AT	2619
2267	WRITE	(1 TO 4)
2268	JUMP	J3
2269	*	
2270	UNIT	DELETE
2271	MODE	ERASE
2272	INHIBIT	ERASE
2273	FIGURE	2115.2141.2241.2215.2115
2274	JOIN	DELINS
2275	AT	272R
2276	ERASE	8
2277	JOIN	NEXT
2278	MODE	WRITE
2279	AT	2316
2280	WRITE	WHICH ITEM DO YOU WANT TO DELETE +/

E12

E11

E15

E13

INS2

DELETE

J4

2294 UNIT DEL1
 2295 LAB AVAIL
 2296 INHIBIT ERASE
 2297 CALC V4=1
 2298 JOIN REAPFR
 2299 JOIN DEL1
 2300 JUMP J21
 2301 *

DEL1

2302 UNIT DEL1
 2303 INHIBIT ERASE
 2304 AT 231A
 2305 ERASE 34
 2306 AT 261A
 2307 ERASE 1H
 2308 AT 165,121
 2309 ERASE 13
 2310 ADD V2
 2311 AT 2319
 2312 WRITE +PRESS -+N+E+X+T- TO DELETE ITEM
 2313 SHOW V2,2
 2314 PAUSE
 2315 AT 2319.
 2316 ERASE 29
 2317 AT 96+V2-62,249
 2318 ERASE 7
 2319 MOVE ERASE
 2320 CALC OK+1593+12+V2
 2321 JOIN RARROW
 2322 CALC OK+149,1+12+V2
 2323 JOIN NONE
 2324 MODE WRITE
 2325 GOTO V4+40,DE1,X
 2326 GOTO V36+40,DE2,X

DEL11

SPACE LEFT 8.9

DEL

2327 LINE 1591+12+V2,1229+12+V46
 2328 GOTO D24
 2329 ENTRY DEL
 2330 GOTO V4+45,DE3,X
 2331 GOTO V36+40,DE4,X

DE2

DE3

DE6

DE5

DE4

2332 GOTO V36=40,DE5,X
 2333 ERASE
 2334 LINE 1240+12#V36,1595+12#V2
 2335 LINE 1600+12#V2,1000+12#V2
 2336 CALC OR+1800+12#V2
 2337 JOIN DAPROW
 2338 MODE WRITE
 2339 LINE 1240+12#V36,1540+12#V36
 2340 LINE 1540+12#V36,1419+12#V46
 2341 CALC OR+1419+12#V46
 2342 JOIN RARROW
 2343 GOTO D24

2344 ENTRY DE2
 2345 MODE ERASE
 2346 CALC OR+1225+12#V36
 2347 JOIN UARROW
 2348 MODE WRITE
 2349 LINE 1326+12#V36,1126+12#V36
 2350 LINE 1504+12#V2,1229+12#V46
 2351 GOTO D24

2352 ENTRY DE3
 2353 GOTO V36>40,DE6,X
 2354 JOIN DEERA
 2355 LINE 1243+12#V36,1593+12#V2
 2356 MODE WRITE
 2357 LINE 1243+12#V36,1443+12#V36
 2358 WRITE -OAT,1442+12#V36-12KL
 2359 GOTO D24

2360 ENTRY DE4
 2361 MODE ERASE
 2362 JOIN DEFRA
 2363 LINE 1126+12#V36,1592+12#V2
 2364 LINE 1426+12#V36,1126+12#V36
 2365 CALC OR+1225+12#V36
 2366 JOIN UARROW
 2367 MODE WRITE
 2368 FIGURE 1426+12#V36,1429+12#V36,1629+12#V36
 2369 WRITE -OAT,1628+12#V36-12NL
 2370 GOTO D24

2371 ENTRY DE5
 2372 MODE ERASE
 2373 CALC OR+1800+12#V2
 2374 JOIN DAPROW
 2375 LINE 1600+12#V2,1900+12#V2
 2376 LINE 1603,1601+12#V2
 2377 MODE WRITE
 2378 LINE 1603,1903
 2379 LINE 1903,1419+12#V46
 2380 CALC OR+1419+12#V46
 2381 JOIN RARROW
 2382 GOTO D24
 2383 ENTRY DE4

1426+12#V35, 1419+12#V46
OR+1419+12#V46

1126+12#V36, 1600+12#V2
1600+12#V2, 1900+12#V2

96A721+9261+HG

112112#V44.1320.12#V46

ДАСНУ

D24

WRITE

DEERA

VERA

2A#21+E0Y1.2A#21+0091

UAT. 1402-12#V2-12KL

NEARER!

REAFER

ERASE

102A+EA, 102A+EA, 102A+EA

14

23

$$[M]_{\text{CAT}} = \frac{1}{2} (E_A + 0.05) A \approx 0.51 E_A$$
$$V_4 = 1, V_3 \rightarrow V_2, V_3 \rightarrow V_2 \rightarrow 1$$

33

2N0Y0T-# (EA00) A5X0511E3A

V3-V2
V3-V2

33

$$V_3 = 650 \text{ kV} (30 \text{ kV}) = -1.0 \text{ nC}$$

CH-EN

3v

$$E_N = 550 \text{ V (40 V)} \quad A_N = 0.55 = E_N$$

YEARD

TEMP

— 9 —

WING. IRRILL

人々

2

YY

INSISTE

SCHAUS.

SANSFIN

CHARSP

CHARSP

CHO
SPACE LEFT = 37

LARROW

UARROW

RARROW

DARROW

NEXT

NODE

2433 UNIT YY

2434 ERASE

2435 JOIN SCHAUS

2436 ENTRY INSIST

2437 JUMP OUT STOP, INP

2438 GOTO INSISTE

2439 *

2440 UNIT SCHAUS

2441 AT 161P

2442 WHITE +0+NE +M+O+M+E+M+T, +P+L+E+A+S+E

2443 *

2444 UNIT SANSFIN

2445 TERM 0

2446 ERASE

2447 CALC VI=0

2448 JUMP OUT VI

2449 *

*** THIS IS A CHARSET BLOCK ***

*** THIS IS A CHARSET BLOCK ***

2450 UNIT LARROW

2451 WHITE -0AT,0H-12C2-0AT,0H+100-12D

2452 *

2453 UNIT UARROW

2454 WHITE -0AT,0H+99-12G2-0AT,0R+100-12H

2455 *

2456 UNIT RARROW

2457 WHITE -0AT,0H-1-12A2-0AT,0H+99-12B

2458 *

2459 UNIT DARROW

2460 WHITE -0AT,0H-1-12E2-0AT,0H-12F

2461 *

2462 UNIT NEXT

2463 WHITE -0AT,3022-1+PRESS -+N+E+X+T= TO LEAVE

2464 DRAW 2821+2844+3144+3121+2821

2465 WHITE -0AT,169-32-1+PRESS -+N+E+X+T= TO LEAVE

2466 *

FIG

PRESS

PRESSEND

DEPRESS

POP

WAIT

WAITN

FROXES:

2407	UNIT	NONE	
2408	DRAW	OR,OR+2001OR+2081OR+81OR	
2409	*		
2470	UNIT	FIG	
2471	FIGURE	OR,OR+10,OR+310,OR+320,OR+20,OR+30,OR+330,OR+340,OR+40,OR+300,OR+340	
2472	*		
2473	UNIT	PRFSS	
2474	WRITE	-0AT,3226-1+PRESS -+N+E+X+T-	
2475	*		
2476	UNIT	PRESSEND	
2477	WRITE	-0AT,3252-1+PRESS -+N+E+X+T-	
2478	*		
2479	UNIT	DEPRESS	
2480	AT	3226	
2481	ERASE	38	
2482	*		
2483	UNIT	POP	
2484	JOIN	PRESS	
2485	JOIN	NEXT	
2486	JOIN	DEPRESS	
2487	*		
2488	UNIT	WAIT	
2489	JOIN	PRFSS	
2490	MODE	ERASE	
2491	ARROW	101	
2492	KEY	BACK	
2493	SPECS	NOOKNO	
2494	LONG	2	
2495	OK		
2496	MODE	WRITE	
2497	ENDARROW		
2498	JOIN	KEY=NEXTSORKEY=BACK+DEPRESS,X	
2499	*		
2500	UNIT	WAITN	
2501	MODE	ERASE	
2502	ARROW	101	
2503	SPECS	NOOKNO	
2504	LONG	2	
2505	OK		
2506	MODE	WRITE	
2507	ENDARROW		
2508	*		
2509	UNIT	FROXES	
2510	CALC	OR+1505	
2511	JOIN	NONE	
2512	DELAY	.1	
2513	CALC	OR+1517	
2514	JOIN	NONE	
2515	DELAY	.1	

2510 CALC OR+1529
 2511 JOIN NONE
 2512 DELAY .1
 2513 CALC OR+1541
 2514 JOIN NONE
 2515 DELAY .1
 2516 CALC OR+1553
 2517 JOIN NONE
 2518 LINE 1013,1617
 2519 CALC OR+1617
 2520 JOIN HARBOR
 2521 LINE 1625,1629
 2522 CALC OR+1629
 2523 JOIN HARBOR
 2524 LINE 1637,1641
 2525 CALC OR+1641
 2526 JOIN HARBOR
 2527 LINE 1649,1653
 2528 CALC OR+1653
 2529 JOIN HARBOR
 2530 #

DEPILE

2531 UNIT DEPILE
 2532 JOIN FIGSTACK
 2533 LINE 324,524
 2534 CALC OR+524
 2535 JOIN HARBOR
 2536 AT 321
 2537 WHITE +N+P+T+C+A+R+D
 2538 AT 1134
 2539 WHITE +T+O+P
 2540 LINE 1132,1128
 2541 CALC OR+1128
 2542 JOIN LARBOR
 2543 CIRCLE 2,163,336,10,360
 2544 LINE 1119,1121
 2545 CIRCLE 40,144,296,90,270
 2546 CALC OR+1629
 2547 JOIN HARBOR
 2548 CIRCLE 2,207,256
 2549 LINE 1627,1629
 2550 CIRCLE 40,224,216,90,-90
 2551 CALC OR+2124
 2552 JOIN LARBOR
 2553 CIRCLE 2,162,176,10,360
 2554 LINE 2119,2121
 2555 CIRCLE 40,144,136,90,270
 2556 CALC OR+2629
 2557 JOIN HARBOR
 2558 CIRCLE 2,207,256
 2559 LINE 1627,2629
 2560 CIRCLE 42,224,54,90,15
 2561 WHITE -OAT,2+33-12KL
 2562 #

2563 UNIT FIGSTACK
 2564 CALC OR+529

2571	JOIN	NONE
2572	CALC	OR+102U
2573	JOIN	NONE
2574	CALC	OR+152U
2575	JOIN	NONE
2576	CALC	OR+202U
2577	JOIN	NONE
2578	CALC	OR+252U
2579	JOIN	NONE
2580	USE	CSCOMMENTS.COMENTCODE

[illegible]

UNIT	BLOCK	UNIT LOCATION	REFERENCES TO UNIT									
LEFTM	MOVEQUE	1434	1161	1180	1295	1362	1370					
LINKEN	LINKEN	2000	184	1589	1806	1998						
LINK1	LINKEN	2057	561	588	640	669	716	2112				
LINK3	DELETE	2093	1709	2001								
LINK4	ALLOCATION	1511	1568	2018								
LINK5	ALLOCATION	1514	1571	2021	2031							
LLIST	NEWCARD	519	184	483	2032							
LP	LINKEN	1996	2011	2017	533							
LUARROW	DEQUE	1278	1439	1509	2020							
MISS	DELETE	2146	2130		554	2022	574	771	1582	2034	2037	
MORE	INTRO	127	108	140			2029					
MV	QUEUE	1061	1071		176							
NEARER	MODIFY	2405	2207	2298								
NECA	NEWCARD	488	451	468	494	502						
NEG	POP-PUSH	885	880									
NEWCARD	NEWCARD	481	422									
NEXT	CNO	2482	1049	1257	1310	1326	2119	2139	2277			
NO	OFLETE	2175	2485	2162	2290							
NOUVE	CNO	2467	2160	385	391	677	684	691	940	2517	2520	
NODEFF	POP-PUSH	938	379	2229	2323	2511	2514	2517				
NOUEN	OPERATIONS	623	1879	2571	2573	2575	2577	2579				
NOUHEL	OPERATIONS	657	889	917	660	728						
NOUFR	OPERATIONS	605	608	632								
NOUINS	OPERATIONS	629	649									
NOUSPLIT	SPLIT	725	570									
NOTA-1	DISPLAY	396	595									
NOTA-2	DISPLAY	404	723	443								
NULL	POP-PUSH	920	434	444								
NUM	QUEUE	1076	417									
N1	MODIFY	2408	908	1074	1136	1173	1375	1408				
N2	MODIFY	2413	1064									
N3	MODIFY	2418	2410									
N4	MODIFY	2423	2415									
ONE	OPERATIONS	611	2420									
OPCOMR	SPLIT	663	2425									
OPDEL	OPERATIONS	635	595	671	697	711	733					
OPINS	OPERATIONS	583	652	642	665	653						
OPINS1	OPERATIONS	591	598	590	636							
OPLEFT	SPLIT	748	621	633								
OPPER	OPERATIONS	553	732	756	565	584	599					
OPPER1	OPERATIONS	506	520	560								
OPSPLIT	SPLIT	710	609		735	750						
OPSPLIT1	SPLIT	719	664	718								
OP1	OPERATIONS	572	729									
OP2	OPERATIONS	597	570									
OP4	SPLIT	731	595									
OR	MOVEQUE	1417	723									
O1	OPERATIONS	643	1268									
PUP	CNO	2483	661									
P0	POP-PUSH	901	2189									
POP	POP-PUSH	876	844									
POPISH	STACK	837	870									
PPUQUE	DEQUE	1283	809	859								
			1304	1304								

PPHIEUE	1024	1002	1044	2484	2489	219	330	370
PRESS	2473	439	614	124	149	655	708	746
PRESSEIN	2476	48	102	581	603	1209	1230	1628
		479	543	999	1022	2055		
		767	806	1792	1994			
		1675	1705					
PU		919						
PUSH	923	870	868	987	1003	1188		
QUEUE	905	144	1055	1139	1184	1468	1476	682
QUEUE	972	1040	377	383	389	478	675	1369
QUI	1042	46	845	931	1070	1133	1169	2219
RAAROW	2456	689	1823	1871	1932	1961	2063	2529
		1403	2244	2321	2342	2386	2526	
		2532	2535	2553	2563			
		1036	1111	1137	1157			
		1063	1073	1135	1172	1374	1407	
		1183	1414					
		12						
		1116	1160	1380	1397	1412		
		1116	1137	1297				
		1489	184					
		49	184					
		2435	1589	1607	1614	1636	1807	
		2440	1632	1680				
		1596	1597	1694	1700	1138	1182	1311
		1634	1687	924	1039			
		1677	902					
		948	1413					
		1381						
		1317	749	784	810	974		
		184	846					
		819						
		818						
		1873	1881	1889	1897	1934	1947	1963
		1971						
		500						
		507						
		103	129					
		14	56	913	916			
		888	897					
		898	911					
		1033	1292					
		34	579	1244	1247	1277	1281	1428
		1494	2235	2347	2366	2392		
		54	91	97	139	197	205	208
		232	237	246	249	253	259	264
		271	286	303	316	348	359	428
		432	435	440	450	467	493	501
		532	559	564	589	641	670	696
		717	734	755	783	986	1200	1528
		1606	1613	1631	1686	1693	1699	1795
		1799	1997					
		487	508	1105	1150	1357	1391	
		79	422	422	483	483	1315	1315
WAITN	2500							
WELCOME	1							
WOLIFY	2433							

----- LOAD=1
SPACE LEFT = 2
START2

1 UNIT START2
2 WRITE -OAT,1022-1(+PLEASE STAND BY)

RETR

3 ENJOY RETR
4 CHARSET STR1,CHARSP
5 GOTO ERROR=-1,RETR,X
6 DEFINE STUDENT
7 GUES=IN1

8 OR=IN3
9 CHOICE=IN17
10 LEVEL=IN18
11 ERRORS=IN20
12 OL=IN24

13 TEST=IN26
14 AK=IN28
15 FAX=IN29
16 FYAP=IN30
17 RES=IN31
18 PEN=IN32

19 S=IN33
20 L=IN34
21 M=IN35
22 SCHATZ=IN36
23 ANS=IN38
24 H=IN50

25 ARS=IN65
26 CNT=IN66
27 RESTF=IN68
28 ANSWF=IN69
29 REP=IN70
30 OUT=IN71

31 IN1=IN100
32 IN2=IN101
33 MYNAME=IN145
34 SEGMENT,CHAR=ANS.12
35 SEGMENT,REP=REP.12
36 MYNAME+7STR2+7,COMEIN

37 JOIN
38 JUMP IDRILL

QUES11

39 UNIT QUES11
40 INITIAT ERASE
41 *****CHAR(1 -+D 17) + +N+E+X+T(+N+E+W+C+A+R+D)P+T+O+P
42 N38+001160105013001240061
43 N39+001160105012701030101
44 N40+001220104006200650124
45 N41+0011701207777777777
46 ANSWER=-1
47 A+1635
48 L+17
49 JUMP EXPP

QUES12:

```

51 INHIBIT ERASE
52 *****CHAR(1 * 10 11) * *T*U*P * *N+E*W*C+A*R*D
53 CALC N3A*001240117012000650116
54 N3B*001050127010301010122
55 N4C*00104777777777777777
56 ANSWER
57 AR*2335
58 L*11
59 JUMP EXPP
60 *

```

QUES211A

```

61 UNIT QUES211A
62 INHIBIT ERASE
63 *****CHAR(1 * 5) * *T*U*P*1
64 CALC N3A*001240065012400450034
65 N3B*0777770000000000000000
66 ANSWER
67 AR*1229
68 L*5
69 JUMP EXPP
70 *

```

QUES211B

```

71 UNIT QUES211B
72 INHIBIT ERASE
73 *****CHAR(1 * 15) * *T*U*P*MIHENUNDERFLOW
74 CALC N3A*001240073011500240010
75 N3B*000050014001700260005
76 N4C*001220004001400170027
77 N41*0777770000000000000000
78 ANSWER
79 AR*1429
80 L*15
81 JUMP EXPP
82 *

```

QUES211C

```

83 UNIT QUES211C
84 INHIBIT ERASE
85 *****CHAR(1 * 6) * *X*U*P*Y
86 CALC N3A*001300061012400620065
87 N3B*0013177770000000000000
88 ANSWER
89 AR*1424
90 L*6
91 JUMP EXPP
92 *

```

QUES212A

```

93 UNIT QUES212A
94 INHIBIT ERASE
95 *****CHAR(1 * 16) * *T*U*P*MIHENUNDERFLOW
96 CALC N3A*001240054003300240010
97 N3B*000050016002500160004
98 N4C*000050022000400140017
99 N41*0012777770000000000000

```

021253n0

0075212C

QUEST 221A

QUESTIONS

QUESTIONS

101	AR#2329	
102	L#16	
103	EXPP	
104	JUMP	*
105	UNIT	QUES2128
106	INHIBIT	ERASE
107	*****	CHAR(1 # 6) # AY#X[1]
108	CALC	N3#001310065013000510124
109		N3#00062777700000000000
110		ANSVE#5
111		AR#2529
112	L#6	
113	EXPP	
114	JUMP	*
115	UNIT	QUES212C
116	INHIBIT	ERASE
117	*****	CHAR(1 # 5) # AT#T-1
118	CALC	N3#001240065012400460034
119		N3#07777000000000000000
120		ANSVE#6
121		AR#2729
122	L#5	
123	EXPP	
124	JUMP	*
125	UNIT	QUES221A
126	INHIBIT	ERASE
127	*****	CHAR(1 # 10) # AR#MINEN#R#1
128	CALC	N3#001220054011500240010
129		N3#00050016012200650034
130		N4#07777777777777777777
131		ANSVE#7
132		AR#1#29
133	L#10	
134	EXPP	
135	JUMP	*
136	UNIT	QUES221R
137	INHIBIT	ERASE
138	*****	CHAR(1 # 5) # AR#H#1
139	CALC	N3#001220065012200450034
140		N3#07777777777777777777
141		ANSVE#4
142		AR#1246
143	L#5	
144	EXPP	
145	JUMP	*
146	UNIT	QUES221C
147	INHIBIT	ERASE
148	*****	CHAR(1 # 15) # AR#FTHENOVERFLOW
149	CALC	N3#001220054010600240010
150		N3#00050014001700260005
151		N4#000220004001400170027
152		N4#07777777777777777777

QUES221D

```

150 ANSWF+9
151 AR+1429
152 L+15
153
154 JUMP
155 *
```

```

156 UNIT QUES221D
157 INHIBIT ERASE
158 *****CHAR(1 * 6) * +X(+R)+Y
159 CALC N39+001300061012200620065
160 N39+00131777777777777777
161 ANSWF+10
162 AR+1629
163 L+6
164
165 JUMP
166 *
```

QUES222A

```

167 UNIT QUES222A
168 INHIBIT ERASE
169 *****CHAR(1 * 16) * +R+AFI+H+EN+D+ER+FLOW
170 CALC N39+001220054010600240010
171 N39+0014002500160004
172 N40+00050022000600140017
173 N41+00027777777777777777
174 ANSWF+11
175 AR+2329
176 L+16
177
178 JUMP
179 *
```

QUES222B

```

180 UNIT QUES222B
181 INHIBIT ERASE
182 *****CHAR(1 * 10) * +F+M+I+H+EN+F+1
183 CALC N39+001060054011500240010
184 N39+00050016010600650034
185 N40+07777777777777777777
186 ANSWF+12
187 AR+2529
188 L+10
189
190 JUMP
191 *
```

QUES222C

```

192 UNIT QUES222C
193 INHIBIT ERASE
194 *****CHAR(1 * 5) * +F+AF+1
195 CALC N39+001060065010600450034
196 N39+07777777777777777777
197 ANSWF+13
198 AR+2746
199 L+5
200
201 JUMP
202 *
```

QUES222D

```

203 UNIT QUES222D
204 INHIBIT ERASE
205 *****CHAR(1 * 6) * +Y+X(+F)
206 CALC N39+001310065013000610106
```

[illegible]

UNIT	EXIT-G
211	EPHASE
212	ANSVE
213	ANSVE
214	ANSVE
215	ANSVE
216	

```

21/ UNIT EXPD
2210 INHIBIT CHASE
219 CALCC ANSVE>0,N67+3122,N67+436
220 AT N67
221 WRITE -+H+E+L+P- IS AVAILABLE.
222 CALC F*P+800#FRAC(AR/100)-8
223 RESIE2*(63-100#FRAC(AR/

```

224	CNT#2
225	AKS#101

226	ENTRY	EXP2
227	CALC	FYAR+512-14*INT(AR/100)
228		P=0
229		S+1
230		B+0
231	WRITE	GOAT,AP-120
232	JOIN	DEPRESS

233	ENTRY	RE1	
234	INITIAT	ERASE	
235	JOIN	ARROW	
236	JUMP	(KEY=DATA1),EXIT=0,X	
237	JUMP	(KEY=NEXT),JUL,X	
238	JUMP	(KEY=DATA),INRILL,X	
239	JUMP	(KEY=ERASE),FRASE,X	
240	JUMP	(KEY=ERASE1),ERASE1,X	
241	JUMP	(KEY=HELP),H-D2,X	
242	CALC	POP+1	
243		BR4+1	
244		REM(P)+KEY	

```

245 JOIN
246 GOIN
247 GOIO
248 AT
249 WRITE
250 JOIN
251 WRITE
252 JOIN

```

254 Enjoy STICK

EXIT-0.

Exp

EXP 2

131

STUCK

----- QUESTION
SPACE LEFT : 0

```

254 PAUSE (KEY=ERASE1),SOPS(KEY=NEXT),ERASE1,X
255 JUMP (KEY=HELP),M-DP,X
256 JUMP (KEY=ERASE1),X,STUCK
257 GOTO FXAP+8,S,FYAB-15
258 AT 1
259 ERASE 1
260 JOIN ERAL
261 GOTO RE1

262 ENTRY RH
263 CALC D#H-1
264 GOTO RE1
265 *

266 UNIT JUL
267 INHIBIT ERASE
268 JOIN LOCATE
269 WHITEC H=L,OK,NO
270 CALCC H=L,FRMORS*ERRORS*ERRORS*ERRORS*1
271 JOIN H=L,PRESS,X

272 ENTRY JUL
273 INHIBIT ERASE
274 JOIN ARROW
275 JUMP (KEY=HELP),M-DP,X
276 JUMP (KEY=ERASE1),-ERASE,X
277 JUMP (KEY=ERASE1),ERASE1,X
278 JUMP (KEY=NEXT),SAND$H=L,RETURN,X
279 JUMP (KEY=NEXT),ERASE1,JUL
280 *

281 UNIT RETURN
282 INHIBIT ERASE
283 JOIN BEL,DEPRESS,X
284 JUMP (KEY=ERASE1),ERASE1,X
285 JUMP (KEY=ERASE1),ERASE1,X
286 MOVF ERASE
287 CALCC ANSWER>J,N67+1122,N67+336
288 AT N67
289 WRITE -+*+E+L+P- IS AVAILABLE.
290 MODE WRITE
291 JUMP ANSWER,INTER,N23,D41,U+2,D43,D44,D45,RET4,D51,D52,D53,D54,D55,D56,D57,RET4
292 *

293 UNIT ERASE
294 INHIBIT ERASE
295 JOIN ERAL
296 JUMP RE1
297 *

298 UNIT ERASE1
299 INHIBIT ERASE
300 JOIN DEPRESS
301 AT AM+1
302 ERASE RESTE#INT(CNT/2)
303 JUMP EXP2
304 *

```

RB

JUL

JUL

RETURN

ERASE

ERASE1

305	UNIT	ERA1	
306	JOIN	DEPRFS	
307	AT	FXAR+8#5,FYAR	
308	ERASE	6	
309	AT	FXAR+16,FYAR-16	
310	ERASE	2	
311	GOTO	S<2,ES1,X	
312	CALC	S#5-J	
313	GOTO	ES3	ES1
314	ENTRY	ES1	
315	GOTO	FYAR=512-16#INT(AR/100),ES2,X	
316	CALC	FYAR+FYAR+16	
317		S#(504-FXAR)/8	
318	GOTO	ES3	ES2
319	ENTRY	ESP	
320	CALC	S#1	ES3
321	ENTRY	ES3	
322	GOTO	P<0,EX1,X	
323	GOTO	REM(P)=45,FX2,X	
324	CALC	R#R-1	EX2
325	ENTRY	EXP	
326	CALC	P#P-1	
327	ENTRY	EX1	EX1
328			SH0
329	UNIT	SH0	
330	INHIBIT	ERASE	
331	GOTO	S>(PESTE/2),X,SF1	
332	CALC	S#2	
333		CNT+CNT+1	
334		FYAR+FYAR-16	
335	GOTO	SF2	SF1
336	ENTRY	SF1	
337	CALC	S#S+1	SF2
338	ENTRY	SF2	
339	CALC	SCHATZ+KEY+04700	
340	CALCC	KEY<26\$ORSKEY=27\$ORSKEY=28\$ORSKEY=37\$ORSKEY=38\$ORSKEY=44\$ORSKEY=49\$ORSKEY=50\$ORSKEY=53\$ORSKEY=59,N37,PYAR-5,	
341	AT	N37+FYAR	
342		FAAP+8#5,N17	
343	SH0#A	SCHATZ	
344			LOCATE
345	UNIT	LOCATE	
346	CALC	N67+FXAR+8#S+24	
347	GOTO	N67>495,X,JF1	
348	AT	FXAR+16,FYAR-16	
349	GOTO	JF2	JF1
350	ENTRY	JF1	

----- COM-1
SPACE LEFT = 42
ERRORS

354 UNIT ERRORS
355 CALC ERRORS+ERRORS+1
356 *

ERRORS

357 UNIT ERRORS
358 WRITE +YOU MADE
359 SHOW ERRORS+3
360 WHITEC 1-ERRORS, ERRORS

+THAT+7S PERFECT +

NEXTLAB

362 UNIT NEXTLAB
363 MODE REWRITE
364 WRITE -DAT,OR-1+PRESS -+L+A+R- TO TRY AGAIN.
365 +PRESS -+N+E+A+T- TO QUIT.
366 DRAW OR-1011OR-751OR+1251OR+991OR-101
367 MODE WRITE
368 *

SKIP

369 UNIT SKIP
370 WRITE -DAT,307,407-1+PRESS -+D+A+T+A1- (SHIFT-DATA) TO SKIP THIS SECTION.
371 DRAW 304,511,304,481,511,481,511,511,304,511
372 *

CARTE

373 UNIT CARTE
374 DRAW OR1OR+71OR+2071OR+2141OR+141OR+211OR+2211OR+2281OR+281OR+2001OR+228
375 *

DESS

376 UNIT DESS
377 CALC OR+610
378 JOIN CARTE
379 CALC OR+1220
380 JOIN CARTE
381 CALC OR+1830
382 JOIN CARTE
383 *

ARROW

384 UNIT ARROW
385 MODE ERASE
386 ARROW 101
387 JKLY HELP,ERASE,ERASE1,DATA,DATA1
388 LONG 1
389 OK

390 ENDARROW
391 MODE WRITE
392 *

DEPRESS1

393 UNIT DEPRESS1
394 INHIBIT ERASE
395 CALC VS+WHERE

FUI TE

EXIT1

SEP

USE

HELP1

HELP2

EPB

```

396 JOIN DEPRESS
397 AT VS
398 *

399 UNIT FUI TE
400 AT 3120
401 JOIN ERRORS

402 ENTRY EXIT1
403 NEXT TEST,XX,DRILLB,XX
404 HACK TEST,XX,DRILL,XR
405 LAB SEP
406 DATA IDRILL
407 CALC OR+1903
408 JOIN NEXTLAB
409 CALC N100+7NEWCARD+7
410 * N101+7CARD+7
411 *

412 UNIT SEP
413 CALC ERRORS+0
414 * LEVEL+0
415 * OUI+0
416 MODPERM
417 JUMP FILL
418 *

419 UNIT USE
420 FIGURE N61-98,N61-93,N61+7,N61+2,N61-9A
421 WRITE -0AT,N61-1 +U+S+E
422
423 0+1,++=
424 >{,},<,>=
425 N60-,-JAT,N61+400-1+M,+T,+X,+Y-,-0AT,N61+400-1+M,+F,+R,+X,+Y
426 WRITE -0AT,N61+500-1 THEN
427 OVERFLOW
428 UNDERFLOW
429 FIGURE N61-202,N61-189,N61+811,N61+798,N61-202
430 *

431 UNIT HELP1
432 INHIBIT ERASE
433 BASE
434 JOIN HELP
435 PAUSE
436 JOIN EPR
437 GOTO OEX
438 *

439 UNIT HELP2
440 JOIN HELP
441 CALC LEVEL+LEVEL+200
442 PAUSE
443 JOIN EPR
444 *

445 UNIT EPR

```

NEWQUES

HELP

```

440 ERASE
441 DESSIN
442 JOIN
443 JOIN
444 NEWQUES
445 MODE
446 WRITE
447 *
448
449
450 UNIT
451 NEWQUES
452 -OAT,117,16-1+PRESS -+B+A+C+K- TO GET A NEW QUESTION
453 FIGURE 3015,3050,3150,3115,3015
454 *
455
456 UNIT
457 ERRORS
458 JOIN
459 MODE
460 PRESS
461 -OAT,2312+LEVEL-1+PRESS -+H+E+L+P- OR,
462 REWRITE
463 N74+N23+LEVEL+4
464 -OAT,N74-1 +THE ANSWER IS
465 N22+4
466 CALC
467 LEVEL+LEVEL-200
468 JOIN
469 NEWQUES
470 MODE
471 WRITE
472 MONTRE
473 *

```

----- DRILL-11
SPACE LEFT = 66
IDRILL

```

469 UNIT
470 IDRILL
471 BASE
472 ERASE
473 D
474 TERM
475 ERASE
476 AT
477 825
478 1- DRILL -S 1
479 2- DRILL -S 2
480 3- DRILL -S 3
481 4- DRILL -S 4
482 5- DRILL -S 5
483 -OAT,2116-1 +PRESS 1,2,3,4 OR 5 TO GO THROUGH
484 ANY OF THESE SECTIONS.
485 1832
486 -OAT,149,112-1+YOU CAN RETURN TO THIS FRAME
487 ANY TIME BY PRESSING THE +T+E+R+M
488 KEY, TYPING +D+, (DRILLS) AND
489 PRESSING THE +N+E+A+T KEY.
490 2418,2448,2848,2818,2418
491 FIGURE
492 AT
493 +T+Y+P+E 0 +I+P +Y+O+U +W+A+N+T +T+O +Q+U+I+T
494 318,345,445,418,318
495 FIGURE
496 LONG
497 1
498 V1,0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8

```

497 JUDGE V1, IGNORE, OK
 498 CALC N6, 1215
 499 V1, X, SANSFINT, DRILLA, DRILLB, DRILLC, DRILLO, DRILLE, IDRILL, USE, SANSFINT
 500 *

501 UNIT DRILLA
 502 TERM 1
 503 JOIN DEPRESS
 504 CALC OUI, 0
 505 SETPERM 12
 506 JUMP SEP
 507 *

508 UNIT BRANCH
 509 INHIBIT ERASE
 510 JOIN DEPRESS
 511 RANDP CHOICE
 512 JUMP OUI=4, FUITE, 01
 513 *

514 UNIT FILL
 515 NEXT BRANCH
 516 BACK DRILLA
 517 DATA EXIT1
 518 INHIBIT ERASE
 519 JOIN RANDOM
 520 JOIN PRESS
 521 *

522 UNIT RANDOM
 523 RANDU N5, 2
 524 RANDU N6, 2
 525 RANDU N7, 2
 526 RANDU N8, 4
 527 RANDU N9, 4
 528 RANDU N10, 4
 529 RANDU N11, 13
 530 RANDU N12, 13
 531 RANDU N13, 13
 532 RANDU N14, 999
 533 RANDU N15, 999
 534 RANDU N16, 999
 535 RANDU N21, 2
 536 MODE REWRITE
 537 JOIN SKIP
 538 WRITE -CAT, 212-1, T, A, 0
 539 WRITE -OAT, 302, 420-1, T, 0, P
 540 FIGURE 650, 750, 742
 541 CALC OR, 742
 542 JOIN LARROW
 543 AT 402
 544 WHITE MEMORY ADDRESS
 545 AT 605
 546 SHOW N14, 3
 547 AT 52, 394
 548 SHOW N5-1, 7
 549 SHOW N8, 7

SS BYPASS BY PRESSING DATA1

DRILLA
 BRANCH
 FILL
 RANDOM

↑SUI↑↑↑ ↑R↑↑↑↑K ↑N↑E↑X↑↑↑


```

601  CALC  OUI+OUI+1
602  REMOVE CHOICE
603  JOIN  PRESS
604  NO
605  MODPERM
606  CALC  N62+2112+LEVEL
607  N63+N23+LEVEL
608  N64+N63+JCOUNT
609  -OAT,N64+3+1 NO
610  WRITE -OAT.2312+LEVEL-1+PRESS -+H+E+L+P= OR,
611  JOIN  ERRORS
612  JOIN  PRESS
613  PAUSE
614  JOIN
615  MOUF  ERASE
616  WRITE -OAT,N64-1 NO
617  WRITE -OAT.2312+LEVEL-1+PRESS -+H+E+L+P= OR,
618  CALC  LEVEL+LEVEL=200
619  JOIN  PRESS
620  ENTRY QEX
621  JOIN  RANDOM
622  JUMP  BRANCH
623  *
624  UNIT  MONTRE
625  CALCC CHOICE,N1+N1,N1+N1,N72+461,N72+1061,N72+1661,N72+461,N72+1061,N72+1661,N72+461
626  N72+461,N72+1061
627  CALCC CHOICE,N1+N1,N1+N1,N73+414,N73+1024,N73+1634,N73+421,N73+1031,N73+1641,N73+428,N73+1038,N73+1648,N73+435
628  N73+435,N73+1045
629  CALC  N75+90J*FRAC((N74+22)/100)-8
630  CALC  N76+519-16*INT((N74+22)/100)
631  JOIN  DESSIN
632  *
633  UNIT  DESSIN
634  CIRCFL 2*N75,N76
635  DRAW  N75,N76+480,N76,N72,N73,N73+1001
636  CALC  OR+N73+100
637  JOIN  DARRROW
638  *
639  UNIT  DRILLB
640  PACK  N100,LLIST
641  HACK  TEST,XX,DRILLA,XX $S LLIST(STR1)
642  DATA1 EXIT? $S BYPASS BY PRESSING DATA1
643  TERM  2
644  INHTRIT ERASE
645  ERASE
646  JOIN  SKIP
647  DRAW  530+563+763+730+530
648  WRITE -OAT.238+416+1+WHAT ARE THE TWO STEPS TO INSERT
649  A NEW ITEM IN A PILE +/
650  WRITE -OAT.1335-1+ASSUME +N+E+W+C+A+R+D IS POINTING
651  AT THE NEW ITEM AND +T+O+P IS
652  POINTING AT THE TOP OF THE
653  PILE.

```

QEX

MONTRE

DESSIN

DRILLB

----- DRILL-2
SPACE LEFT = 13
021

655 GOTO KEY=RACK,DRILLR,X
656 GOTO KEY=NATL,EXIT2,X
657 JOIN DEPILE
658 JOIN WAIT
659 GOTO KEY=RACK,DRILLR,X
660 AT 1315
661 ERASE 95
662 JUMP 021
663 *

UNIT U21
664 BASE
665 INITIAT ERASE
666 FIGURE 1002,1013,1013,1902,1002
667 DELAY 2
668 FIGURE 1105,1110,1210,1205,1105
669 AT 1203
670 *RITE *USE+1
671
672
673
674
675
676
677
678
679
680
681
682
683
684
685
686
687
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689
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698
699
700
701
702
703
704
705

IS AVAILABLE.

INTER

UNIT INTER
689 INITIAT ERASE
690 AT 520
691 ERASE 107
692 *WHITE *OAT,3225-1 *PRESS *N+E+X+T- TO DO STEP ONE.
693 JOIN *WAIT
694 GOTO KEY=RACK,DRILLR,X
695 AT 1129
696 ERASE 10
697 AT 1228
698 ERASE 2
699 LINE 1028,1228
700 CIRCLE 2,207,416
701 LINE 627,629
702 CIRCLE 40,224,176,90,-90
703 CALC OR+1124
704 JOIN LARROW

D23

EXIT2

J021

J022

706 AT 936
707 WRITE AT+OP
708 FIGURE 2034.2049.2149.2134.2034
709 AT 2135
710 WRITE AT+TYPE STEP TWO.
711 WRITE WAT.2335.120
712 MODE ERASE
713 JOIN J022
714 MODE WRITE
715 JUMP WUFS12
716 *

717 UNIT D23
718 WRITE W(CAT.3225.1 PRESS -AN+E+X+T- TO DO STEP TWO.
719 JOIN WAIT
720 GOTO KEY=BACK.DRILLR,X
721 AT 934
722 ERASE B
723 AT 219
724 ERASE 160
725 LINE 520.52H
726 AT 610
727 WRITE AT+OP
728 LINE 614.620
729 CALC OR+620
730 JOIN HAPROW

731 ENTRY EXIT2
732 INIBIT ERASE
733 NEXT TEST.XX.DRILLC.XX
734 BACK TEST.XX.DRILLA.XR
735 CALC NI00.7/LLIST.7
736 NI01.77INTRO.7
737 LAB DRILLH
738 DATA IDRILL
739 MODE WRITE
740 CALC OR+217
741 JOIN NEXTLAB
742 *

SS LLIST(STR1)
SS INTRO(STR1)

743 UNIT J021
744 AT 1436
745 WRITE AT+NEW AC+ARAD HAVE TO BE
746 LINKED TO THE AT+OP OF THE
747 PILE. SO THE FIRST STEP
748 IS THE FOLLOWING+1
749
750 AN+E+X+T+AN+E+W+C+ARADJ + AT+OP.
751
752 (PRESS -AR+AC+K- TO ANSWER)
753 *

754 UNIT J022
755 AT 2536
756 WRITE AT+OP HAVE TO POINT TO THE TOP
757 OF THE NEW PILE. SO STEP TWO
758 IS THE FOLLOWING+1

760 +T+0+P+ +N+E+W+C+A+R+D.

761 / (+PRESS -+R+A+C+K- TU ANSWER)

762 *

H-02

764 UNIT H-02
765 INHIBIT ERASE
766 MODE WHITE
767 JOIN ERORPS
768 JOIN ANSVE,J021,J022,H-0211A

L1

769 ENTRY L1
770 PAUSE
771 GOTO (KEY=BACK),X,L1
772 MODE ERASE
773 AT AR+1
774 ERASE RESTE#INT(CNT/2)
775 JOIN ANSVE,J021,J022,H-0211A
776 MODE WHITE
777 JUMP EAPP
778 *

ASSUM

779 UNIT ASSUM
780 AT OR
781 WHITE SEQUENTIAL ALLOCATION+1
782
783 +ASSUMING THAT +,UNDERFLOW+, AND
784 +,OVERFLOW+, CAN OCCUR WHAT ARE
785 THE DIFFERENT STEPS IO+1
786 *

----- DRILL-31
SPACE LEFT = 19
DRILLC

787 UNIT DRILLC
788 PACK N100,DESDEQUE
789 BACK TEST,XX,X,XX
790 DATA EXIT3
791 TERM 3
792 INHIBIT ERASE
793 ERASE
794 JOIN HEAD
795 JOIN WAIT
796 GOTO KEY=BACK,DRILLC,X
797 GOTO KEY=DATA1,EXIT3,X

SS DESDEQUE(STR1)
SS BYPASS BY PRESSING DATA1

RETRY3

798 ENTRY RETRY3
799 ERASE
800 JOIN SKIP
801 CALC ERORPS+0
802 V2+0
803 N730425
804 MODE WHITE
805 WRITE -04F,104-1 STACK,DEQUE,QUEUE,YES OR NO
806 D-4-4 44,5101266,5101266,494144,494144,510
807 SETPERM 10

ICI

SALIR

EXIT3

POP1

PRESS1

SHOW

AI

```
808 ENTRY ICI
809 INHIBIT ERASE
810 RANDP QUES
811 CALC V2+V2+1
812 N75+M73-116
813 JOIN DEPRESS1
814 RANDP QUES
815 JUMP V2=h.SALIR.A00
816 *

817 UNIT SALIR
818 MODE WRITE
819 FIGURE 2919,2944,3044,3019,2919
820 AT 144,32
821 WRITE +YOU HAVE MADE
822 SHOW ERRORS:1
823 WRITEC EXPORS-1, ERROR, ERROR, ERRORS +THAT+TS TOO MANY
824 JOIN WAIT

825 ENTRY EXIT3
826 CALC N100+7ALLOC+7
827 N101+7ILLIST+7
828 NEXT TEST.XX,DRILLD.XX
829 HACK TEST.XX,DRILLR.XX
830 LAB RETRY3
831 DATA IDRILL
832 INHIBIT ERASE
833 AT 101
834 ERASE 260
835 MODE WRITE
836 CALC OR+3P1
837 JOIN NEXTLAH
838 *

839 UNIT POP1
840 INHIBIT ERASE
841 CALC V5+WHERE
842 JOIN POP
843 AT V5
844 *

845 UNIT PRESS1
846 INHIBIT ERASE
847 CALC V5+WHERE
848 JOIN PRESS
849 AT V5
850 *

851 UNIT SHOW
852 AT N75
853 SHOW V2.2 1
854 *

855 UNIT AI (STACK,STACKS)
856 ANSWER <A>
```


DRILL-4
SPACE LEFT = 25
DRILLD

SS BYPASS BY PRESSING DATA1

```

902 UNIT DRILLD
903 NEXT D41
904 PACK WIND.S02
905 DATA1 EXIT4
906 TERM 4
907 INHIBIT ERASE
908 ERASE
909 CALC OR*303
910 ERRORS=0
911 SKIP
912 JOIN ASSUM
913 AT 100R
914 WRITE **SEE INSERT AN ITEM INTO A STACK.
915 JOIN WAIT
916 GOTO KEY=BACK,DRILLD,X
917 GOTO KEY=DATA1,EXIT4,X
918 WRITE -DAT,204,448-1*1 ** STACK POINTER.
919 ** ITEM TO INSERT.
920 ** XI*1 LOCATION OF THE STACK
921 ** ** MAXIMUM LENGTH OF THE
922 ** STACK.
923 FIGURE 336,364,864,436,336
924 CALC W60*1
925 R51*2305
926 JOIN USE
927 JOIN WAIT
928 GOTO KEY=BACK,DRILLD,X
929 GOTO KEY=DATA1,EXIT4,X
930 AT 1214
931 WRITE STEP ONE*1
932 WRITE -DAT,1229-120
933 JUMP QUESP11A
934 *
935 UNIT D41
936 NEXT D42
937 INHIBIT ERASE
938 JOIN DEPRESS
939 AT 1414
940 WRITE STEP TWO*1 IF
941 WRITE -DAT,1429-120
942 JUMP QUESP11A
943 *
944 UNIT D41
945 NEXT D42
946 INHIBIT ERASE
947 JOIN DEPRESS
948 AT 1414
949 WRITE STEP TWO*1 IF
950 WRITE -DAT,1429-120
951 JUMP QUESP11A
952 *
953 UNIT D41
954 AT 3122
955 ERASE 22
956 AT AP*201
957 WRITE -99*1
958 ** AT *1*1
959 ** AT *5 ** THEN OVERFLOW
960 **

```

D41

H-0211A

```

1011  ** X(↑T) ** ↑Y
1012  ** AT=0 THEN UNDERFLOW
1013  ** ↑Y ** X(↑T)
1014  ** ↑T ** ↑T-1
1015  ** 0000M THEN ↑R ** 1
1016  ** ↑R ** ↑R+1
1017  ** ↑R=AF THEN OVERFLOW
1018  ** X(↑R) ** ↑Y
1019  ** ↑R=AF THEN UNDERFLOW
1020  ** ↑R=AM THEN ↑F ** 1
1021  ** ↑F ** ↑F+1
1022  ** ↑Y ** ↑X(↑F)
1023  KEY=HACK.ERASE.REWRITE
1024  CALCC ANSWER=12,N67,3220,N67,PAR+402
1025  AT N67
1026  WRITE (ADDRESS -↑R+↑C**= TO ANSWER)
1027  MODE WRITE
1028  *

1029  UNIT D42
1030  NEXT D43
1031  INHTRIT ERASE
1032  JOIN DEPRESS
1033  AT 1614
1034  WRITE STEP THREE+1
1035  WRITE -0AT,1629-120
1036  JUMP QUES211C
1037  *

1038  UNIT D43
1039  NEXT D44
1040  INHTRIT ERASE
1041  JOIN DEPRESS
1042  MODE ERASE
1043  JOIN USE
1044  MODE WRITE
1045  AT 200R
1046  WRITE ↑↑↑↑↑ DELETE AN ITEM FROM A STACK↑↑
1047  AT 2314
1048  WRITE STEP ONE+1 IF
1049  WRITE -0AT,2329-120
1050  JUMP QUES212A
1051  *

1052  UNIT D44
1053  NEXT D45
1054  INHTRIT ERASE
1055  JOIN DEPRESS
1056  AT 2514
1057  WRITE STEP TWO+1
1058  WRITE -0AT,2529-120
1059  JUMP QUES212B
1060  *

1061  UNIT D45
1062  INHTRIT ERASE
1063  JOIN DEPRESS

```

D42

D43

D44

D45

1064	AT	2714	QUEST12C
1065	WRITE	STEP THREE+1	
1066	WRITE	DATE 2729-120	
1067	JUMP		

RET 4

1000	ENTRY	RET4
1007	AT	3014
1070	JOIN	REPPRS

EXIX

10/1	ENTRY	EXIT4	SEQUEN(STR1)
10/2	BASF		
10/3	MODE	WRITE	
10/4	PACK	N100,SEQUEN	
10/5	NEXT	DRILL	
10/6	BACK	TEST,XX,DRILLC,XX	
10/7	LAH	DRILLD	
10/8	DATA	DRILL	
10/9	CALC	OF,173H	
10/0	JOIN	NEXTLAH	
1001	0		

\$5

SEQUEN(STR1)

----- DRILL-5
SPACE LEFT = 57
DRILLE

[illegible]

051

```

1113 JUMP      QUES221A
1116 *
1117 UNIT      D51
1118 NEXT      D52
1119 INHIBIT   ERASE
1120 JOIN      DEPRESS
1121 AT        1236
1122 WRITE    OT-FORWISE
1123 WRITE    -QAT,1246-120
1124 JUMP     QUES221A
1125 *

```

052

```

1126 UNIT      D52
1127 NEXT      D53
1128 INHIBIT   ERASE
1129 JOIN      DEPRESS
1130 AT        1414
1131 WRITE    STEP TWO+1 IF
1132 WRITE    -QAT,1429-120
1133 JUMP     QUES221C
1134 *

```

053

```

1135 UNIT      D53
1136 NEXT      D54
1137 INHIBIT   ERASE
1138 JOIN      DEPRESS
1139 AT        1614
1140 WRITE    STEP THREE+1
1141 WRITE    -QAT,1629-120
1142 JUMP     QUES221D
1143 *

```

054

```

1144 UNIT      D54
1145 NEXT      D55
1146 INHIBIT   ERASE
1147 JOIN      DEPRESS
1148 MODE      ERASE
1149 JOIN      USE
1150 MODE      WRITE
1151 AT        2008
1152 WRITE    +*+*+ DELETE AN ITEM FROM A QUEUE+*
1153
1154
1155

```

STEP ONE+1 IF

```

1156 WRITE    -QAT,2129-120
1157 JUMP     QUES222A
1158 *

```

055

```

1159 UNIT      D55
1160 NEXT      D56
1161 INHIBIT   ERASE
1162 JOIN      DEPRESS
1163 AT        2514
1164 WRITE    STEP TWO+1 IF
1165 WRITE    -QAT,2529-120
1166 JUMP     QUES222B

```

1167 *

1168 UNIT 054
 1169 NEAT 057
 1170 IMPRIT ERASE
 1171 JOIN DEPRESS
 1172 AT 2734
 1173 WRITE OTHERWISE
 1174 WRITE -0AT.2746-120
 1175 JUMP QUES222C
 1176 *

057

1177 UNIT 057
 1178 IMPRIT ERASE
 1179 JOIN DEPRESS
 1180 AT 2914
 1181 WRITE STEP THREE+1
 1182 WRITE -0AT.2929-120
 1183 JUMP QUES222D

RETS

1184 ENTRY RETS
 1185 AT 3114
 1186 JOIN RECORDS

EXITS

1187 ENTRY EXITS
 1188 PACK N100-LINKED
 1189 NEAT TEST,XX,DRILL,XX
 1190 MODE WHITE
 1191 BACK DRILL
 1192 LAB DRILLE
 1193 CALC OR-1839
 1194 JOIN NEXTLAB
 1195 *

SS LINKED(STR1)

-----CMO
 SPACE LEFT = 41
 LARROW

1196 UNIT LARROW
 1197 WHITE -0AT,0X-12C2-0AT,0X-100-12D
 1198 *

UARROW

1199 UNIT UARROW
 1200 WHITE -0AT,0X-99-1>G2-0AT,0X-100-12H
 1201 *

RARROW

1202 UNIT RARROW
 1203 WHITE -0AT,0X-1-12A2-0AT,0X-99-12B
 1204 *

DARROW

1205 UNIT DARROW
 1206 WHITE -0AT,0X-1-12E2-0AT,0X-12F
 1207 *

NEXT

1208 UNIT NEXT
 1209 WRITE -0AT.3022-1+PRESS -+N+E+X+T- TO LEAVE
 1210 DRAY 2821+244413121+2821
 1211 WHITE -0AT.169.32-1+PRESS -+N+E+X+T- TO LEAVE

DEPILE

1261	DELEY	.1	
1262	CALC	OR+1529	
1263	JOIN	NONE	
1264	DELEY	.1	
1265	CALC	OR+1541	
1266	JOIN	NONE	
1267	DELEY	.1	
1268	CALC	OR+1553	
1269	JOIN	NONE	
1270	LINE	1613.1617	
1271	CALC	OR+1617	
1272	JOIN	BARROW	
1273	LINE	1625.1529	
1274	CALC	OR+1629	
1275	JOIN	BARROW	
1276	LINE	1637.1641	
1277	CALC	OR+1641	
1278	JOIN	BARROW	
1279	LINE	1649.1553	
1280	CALC	OR+1653	
1281	JOIN	BARROW	
1282	*		
1283	UNIT	DEPILE	
1284	JOIN	FIGSTACK	
1285	LINE	324.52+	
1286	CALC	OR+524	
1287	JOIN	BARROW	
1288	AT	321	
1289	WHITE	++E+4+C+A+R+D	
1290	AT	1134	
1291	WHITE	AT+0+P	
1292	LINE	1132.1128	
1293	CALC	OR+1124	
1294	JOIN	BARROW	
1295	CIRCLE	2.163.336.10.360	
1296	LINE	1114.1121	
1297	CIRCLE	40.144.296.90.270	
1298	CALC	OR+1621	
1299	JOIN	BARROW	
1300	CIRCLE	2.207.256	
1301	LINE	1627.1629	
1302	CIRCLE	40.224.216.90.-90	
1303	CALC	OR+2120	
1304	JOIN	BARROW	
1305	CIRCLE	2.162.176.10.360	
1306	LINE	2119.2121	
1307	CIRCLE	40.144.136.90.270	
1308	CALC	OR+2629	
1309	JOIN	BARROW	
1310	CIRCLE	2.207.256	
1311	LINE	2627.2629	
1312	CIRCLE	42.224.54.90.15	
1313	WHITE	-0AT.2533-12KL	
1314	*		

----- OUT
SPACE LEFT = 249
TERMTERM

1315 UNIT FIGSTACK
1316 CALC OR+520
1317 JOIN NONE
1318 CALC OR+1020
1319 JOIN NONE
1320 CALC OR+1520
1321 JOIN NONE
1322 CALC OR+2020
1323 JOIN NONE
1324 CALC OR+2520
1325 JOIN NONE
1326 *

1327 UNIT TERMTERM
1328 TERM TERM
1329 PACK N100,TERM
1330 JUMP XX
1331 *

1332 UNIT TERM
1333 TERM M
1334 PACK N100,CHOICES
1335 JUMP XX
1336 *

1337 UNIT TERM
1338 TERM I
1339 PACK N100,DISPA
1340 JUMP XX
1341 *

1342 UNIT XX
1343 JOIN SCHAU
1344 JUMP STR1,IN1
1345 GOTO XX
1346 *

1347 UNIT XB
1348 JOIN SCHAU
1349 JUMP STR1,IN2
1350 GOTO AB
1351 *

1352 UNIT SCHAU
1353 ERASE
1354 AT 1512
1355 WRITE +0+N+E +M+O+M+E+N+T, +P+L+E+A+S+E
1356 *

1357 UNIT SANSFINT
1358 TERM 0
1359 CALC V1+0
1360 JUMP V1
1361 *

TERM

TERM

XX

XB

SCHAU

SANSFINT

CSCOMMENTS.COMENTCODE

1364 USE
1363 .

UNIT LOCATION REFERENCES TO UNIT

UNIT LOCATION REFERENCES TO UNIT

BLOCK

UNIT

EXITS	DRILL-5	1187	215	1085	1098	1111			
EXIT-6	LOAD-2	211	236	59	69	81	91	103	113
EXPP	LOAD-2	217	48	134	144	156	166	178	189
			123	209	777				
			199						
			303						
			322						
			323						
EXP2	QUESTION	226							
EX1	QUESTION	327							
EX2	QUESTION	325							
FRUXES	CMO	1255							
FIG	CMO	1216							
FIGSTACK	CMO	1315							
FILL	DRILL-11	514	12A4						
FUITE	COM-1	399	512						
HEAD	DRILL-32	926	794						
HELP	COM-1	455	434	440					
HELP1	COM-1	431	580						
HELP2	COM-1	439	614						
HELP3	DRILL-32	931	906	921					
H-02	DRILL-2	764	241	256	275				
H-0211A	DRILL-4	1004	768	775					
ICI	DRILL-31	808	924						
IORILL	DRILL-11	469	37	238	404	406	499	738	831
			1078	1189					
INFER	DRILL-2	689	291						
J021	DRILL-2	743	685	768	775				
J022	DRILL-2	754	713	768	775				
JF1	QUESTION	350	347						
JF2	QUESTION	352	349						
JU1	QUESTION	266	237						
JU2	QUESTION	272	279						
LARROW	CMO	1196	542	705	1294	1304			
LOCATE	QUESTION	345	250	268					
L1	DRILL-2	769	771						
MONTPE	DRILL-12	624	467						
NE-QUES	COM-1	451	448	465	909	916			
NEAT	CMO	1208	1231						
NEXTLAR	COM-1	362	408	741	837	1080	1194		
NUDE	CMO	1213	1257	1260	1263	1266	1269	1317	1319
			1321	1323	1325				
			842						
PUP	CMO	1229							
PUP1	DRILL-31	839	271	458	520	603	612	619	848
PRESS	CMO	1219	902	1230	1235				
PRESSENO	CMO	1222							
PRESS1	DRILL-31	845							
QEX	DRILL-12	620	437						
QUES11	LOAD-1	38	687						
QUES12	LOAD-1	50	715						
QUES211A	LOAD-1	61	993						
QUES211H	LOAD-1	71	1002						
QUES211C	LOAD-1	83	1036						
QUES212A	LOAD-1	93	1050						
QUES212B	LOAD-2	105	1059						
QUES212C	LOAD-2	115	1067						
QUES221A	LOAD-2	125	1115						
QUES221H	LOAD-2	136	1124						

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